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VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2022

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Trustees
Victor Valley Community College District
Victorville, California

Report on Audit of Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities and the remaining fund information of Victor Valley Community College District (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities and the remaining fund information of the District as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Victor Valley Community College District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Adoption of New Accounting Standard

As discussed in Note 2 and Note 15 to the financial statements, the District has adopted the provisions of Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 87, Leases, for the year ending June 30, 2022. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for one year beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements. In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and the Required Supplementary Information section, as listed in the Table of Contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information listed in the Table of Contents, including the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying supplementary information, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the Management's Discussion and Analysis section and unaudited supplementary information section, but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on other work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 29, 2022, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



San Diego, California
December 29, 2022



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VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

The purpose of this annual report is to provide readers with information about the activities, programs and financial condition of Victor Valley Community College District (the District) as of June 30, 2022. The report consists of three basic financial statements: the Statement of Net Position, Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position, and Statement of Cash Flows and provides information about the District as a whole. This section of the annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2022. Please read it in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

Victor Valley Community College District was established in 1961 and serves the County of San Bernardino and a small portion of the County of Los Angeles. Students in our college may complete the freshman and sophomore years of a baccalaureate degree and transfer to upper division study at a university, complete an associate degree or a certificate program and move directly into the workforce.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Victor Valley Community College District's financial statements are presented in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments*, and No. 35, *Basic Financial Statements - and Management Discussion and Analysis - for Public College and Universities*. The statements allow for the presentation of financial activity and results of operations which focuses on the District as a whole. The entity-wide financial statements present the overall results of operations whereby all of the District's activities are consolidated into one combined financial statement versus the traditional presentation by fund type. The focus of the Statement of Net Position is designed to be similar to the bottom line results of the District. This statement combines and consolidates current financial resources with capital assets and long- term liabilities. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position focuses on the costs of the District's operational activities with revenues and expenses categorized as operating and nonoperating, and expenses are reported by natural classification. The Statement of Cash Flows provides an analysis of the sources and uses of cash within the operations of the District.

The California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office has recommended that all State community colleges follow the Business-Type Activity (BTA) model for financial statement reporting purposes.

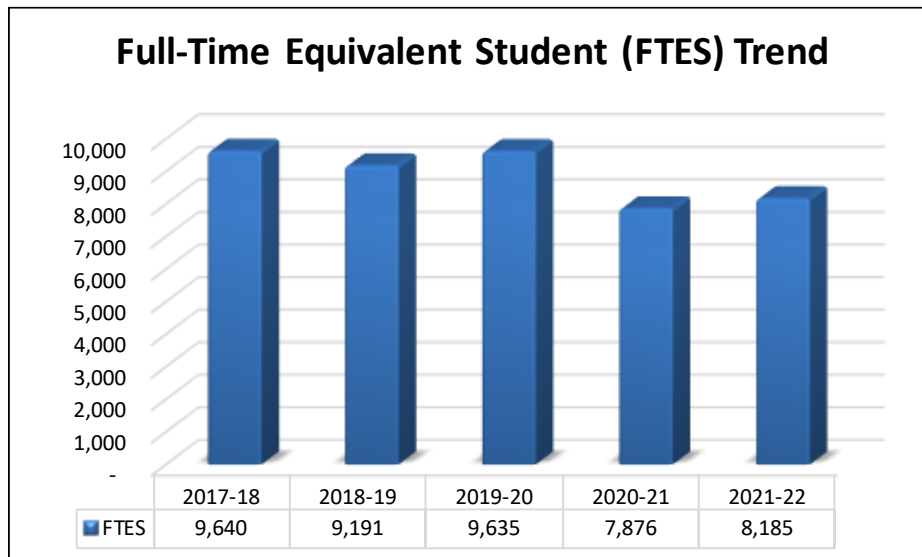
**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2022**

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

This section provides condensed information for each of the three basic financial statements, as well as illustrative charts and tables.

The District's Operating Revenue decrease reflected on page 8 was primarily due to a decrease in state grants and contracts offset by an increase in federal revenues. The college maintained its basic allocation as a mid-size college. Due to the State's COVID-19 Emergency Conditions Allowance Funding program the total funded workload (as of the 2021-2022 Second Period Apportionment Report) was 9,635. This program has allowed the District to receive funding for the same workload during the COVID-19 Pandemic that was received for Fiscal Year 2019-2020.

The District's primary funding is based upon an apportionment allocation made by the State of California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office. The primary basis for the Chancellor's apportionment calculation is the District's reporting of FTES. Below is the District's five-year trend for FTES:



**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2022**

Once the Chancellor's Office calculates the District's base apportionment, it reduces the net amount to be distributed by the amount of property taxes and enrollment fees expected to be paid directly to the District. The matrix below lists the three components and illustrates the net effect of the changes. Overall, total apportionment increased by \$5.6 million.

	2022	2021	Difference
Property tax	\$ 16,684,440	\$ 16,422,328	\$ 262,112
Tuition and fees	3,762,276	3,431,726	330,550
Apportionment	51,898,558	46,881,890	5,016,668
Total	\$ 72,345,274	\$ 66,735,944	\$ 5,609,330

Selected Highlights

At June 30, 2022, the value of the District's Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) irrevocable trust was \$13.4 million, and the District's GASB Statement No. 75 OPEB liability (asset) is 111.8% funded according to the District's most recent actuarial valuation report.

Statement of Net Position

From the data presented, readers of the Statement of Net Position are able to determine the assets available to continue operations of the District. Readers are also able to determine how much the District owes vendors and employees. Finally, the Statement of Net Position provides a picture of the net assets and their availability for expenditure by the District.

The Statement of Net Position presents the assets, liabilities, deferred outflows/inflows of resources, and net assets of the District as of the end of the fiscal year, and is prepared using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting basis used by most private-sector organizations. The Statement of Net Position is a point in time financial statement whose purpose is to present to the readers a fiscal snapshot of the District.

ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	2022	2021	Change
Current assets	\$ 127,878,104	\$ 117,811,352	\$ 10,066,752
Non-current assets	152,248,605	140,443,451	11,805,154
Deferred outflow of resources	29,044,535	36,776,522	(7,731,987)
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	309,171,244	295,031,325	14,139,919
LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Current liabilities	37,984,223	33,095,739	4,888,484
Non-current liabilities	259,054,494	290,814,493	(31,759,999)
Deferred inflows of resources	34,918,656	3,683,495	31,235,161
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources	331,957,373	327,593,727	4,363,646
NET POSITION			
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	(21,326,999)	10,789,853	(32,116,852)
Restricted	27,460,389	25,677,638	1,782,751
Unrestricted	(28,919,519)	(69,029,893)	40,110,374
Total Net Position	\$ (22,786,129)	\$ (32,562,402)	\$ 9,776,273

**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2022**

The difference between total assets, deferred outflows of resources and total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, is one indicator of the current financial condition of the District; the change in net position is an indicator of whether the overall financial condition has improved or worsened during the year. The District's net position increased from last year by \$9.8 million for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022. Assets and liabilities are generally measured using current values. One notable exception is capital assets, which are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation.

The net position is divided into three major categories. The first category, *net investment in capital assets*, provides the equity amount in the property, plant, and equipment owned by the District. The second category, *expendable restricted net position*, are net position available for expenditure by the District, but must be spent for purposes as determined by external entities and/or donors that have placed time or purpose restrictions on the use of the assets. The final category is *unrestricted net position* that is available to the District for any lawful purpose of the District.

- Approximately 72% of the cash and investments balance is cash deposited in the San Bernardino County Treasury Pool. All funds are invested in accordance with Board Policy, which emphasizes prudence, safety, liquidity, and the return on investment. The Statement of Cash Flows contained within these financial statements provides greater detail regarding the sources and uses of cash.
- Capital assets had a net balance of \$146.2 million. Depreciation expense of \$4.7 million was recognized during 2021-2022.
- Accounts payable in the amount of \$15.8 million are amounts due as of the fiscal year-end for goods and services received as of June 30, 2022. Interest payable accruals total \$2.6 million. Other current liabilities in the amount of \$19.7 million related mainly to unearned revenues and the current portion of bonds payable, early retirement incentive, and capital leases; noncurrent liabilities in the amount of \$259.1 million include noncurrent portions for compensated absences, general obligation bonds, lease liabilities, the net OPEB liability and the aggregate net pension liability have been recognized for the year ended June 30, 2022.
- The District currently has \$209.2 million outstanding related to the issuance of general obligation debt. Additional information regarding long-term debt is included in the Long-Term Liabilities section of this discussion and analysis.
- As of June 30, 2022, the aggregate net pension liability was \$40.3 million.

**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2022**

Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position

Changes in total net position as presented in the Statement of Net Position are based on the activity presented in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. The purpose of this statement is to present the operating and nonoperating revenues earned, whether received or not by the District, the operating and nonoperating expenses incurred, whether paid or not by the District, and any other revenues, expenses, gains and/or losses earned or incurred by the District. Thus, this Statement presents the District's results of operations.

	2022	2021	Change
OPERATING REVENUES			
Tuition and fees (net)	\$ 3,762,276	\$ 3,431,726	\$ 330,550
Grants and contracts	19,949,514	25,740,853	(5,791,339)
Auxiliary enterprise sales, net	1,045,229	1,508,308	(463,079)
Total Operating Revenues	24,757,019	30,680,887	(5,923,868)
OPERATING EXPENSES			
Salaries and benefits	65,262,373	75,761,240	(10,498,867)
Supplies, materials, and other operating expenses	22,383,794	19,418,265	2,965,529
Financial aid	32,146,917	32,431,198	(284,281)
Depreciation and amortization	5,470,120	4,738,924	731,196
Total Operating Expenses	125,263,204	132,349,627	(7,086,423)
Operating Loss	(100,506,185)	(101,668,740)	1,162,555
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)			
State apportionments, noncapital	51,898,558	46,881,890	5,016,668
Local property taxes, noncapital	16,684,440	16,422,328	262,112
State taxes and other revenues, noncapital	12,164,781	2,930,502	9,234,279
Federal grants and contracts	23,358,299	27,644,771	(4,286,472)
Investment income	1,655,738	3,335,463	(1,679,725)
Other non-operating revenues	3,553,956	5,006,405	(1,452,449)
Total Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)	109,315,772	102,221,359	7,094,413
OTHER REVENUES (EXPENSES)			
Local property taxes and revenues, capital	9,350,439	7,432,267	1,918,172
Interest and investment income, capital	959,063	184,755	774,308
Interest expense and costs of issuing capital asset-related debt	(12,011,155)	(9,908,300)	(2,102,855)
Local revenues, capital	2,639,240	753,616	
Change in Net Position	9,747,174	(985,043)	10,732,217
NET POSITION -- BEGINNING OF YEAR	(32,562,402)	(31,577,359)	(985,043)
PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENTS (SEE NOTE 16)	29,099	-	29,099
NET POSITION -- END OF YEAR	\$ (22,786,129)	\$ (32,562,402)	\$ 9,776,273

The schedule above has been prepared from the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. State general apportionment, while budgeted for operations, is considered nonoperating revenues, according to the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's prescribed reporting format.

**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2022**

Generally, operating revenues are earned for providing goods and services to the various customers and constituencies of the District. Operating expenses are those expenses incurred to acquire or produce the goods and services provided in return for operating revenues and to fulfill the mission of the District. Nonoperating revenues are those received or pledged for which goods and services are not provided; for example, State appropriations are nonoperating revenue because they are provided by the legislature to the District without the legislature directly receiving commensurate goods and services for those revenues.

- Tuition and fees are generated by the resident, non-resident, and foreign student fees paid by the students attending Victor Valley Community College, including fees such as parking fees, community services classes, and other related fees.
- Non-capital grants and contracts are primarily those received from Federal and State sources used in the instructional and non-instruction programs of the District.
- State apportionment is generated based on the Student Centered Funding Formula (SCFF). The primary component for the SCFF for 2021-2022 was workload measures reported to the State by the District. The District has experienced an increase in FTES in the 2021-2022 fiscal year of 3.9%.
- Local property taxes are received through the Auditor-Controller's Office for San Bernardino and Los Angeles Counties. The amount received for property taxes is deducted from the total State general apportionment amount calculated by the State for the District.

Total operating expenses decreased by \$7.1 million. The net decrease is comprised of three parts:

1. Salaries and benefits decreased by \$10.5 million;
2. Supplies, maintenance, and other operating expenses increased by \$3.0 million;
3. Payments to students decreased by \$0.3 million.

Operating expenses are 52.1% related to personnel costs. The balance of operating expenses is for supplies, materials, other operating expenses, financial aid, utilities, and depreciation expense.

Statement of Cash Flows

The Statement of Cash Flows provides information about cash receipts and cash payments during the fiscal year. This statement also helps users assess the District's ability to generate positive cash flows, meet obligations as they come due, and the need for external financing.

The Statement of Cash Flows is divided into five parts. The first part reflects operating cash flows and shows the net cash used by the operating activities of the District. The second part details cash received for nonoperating, non-investing, and non-capital financing purposes. The third part shows cash flows from capital and related financing activities. This part deals with the cash used for the acquisition and construction of capital and related items. The fourth part provides information from investing activities and the amount of interest received.

**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2022**

The last section reconciles the net cash used by operating activities to the operating loss reflected on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position.

CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN)	2022	2021	Change
Operating activities	\$ (81,937,978)	\$ (85,731,644)	\$ 3,793,666
Noncapital financing activities	107,770,836	96,151,101	11,619,735
Capital and related financing activities	(9,241,294)	(6,085,799)	(3,155,495)
Investing activities	1,021,495	1,138,326	(116,831)
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	17,613,059	5,471,984	12,141,075
CASH -- BEGINNING OF YEAR	79,264,327	73,792,343	5,471,984
CASH -- END OF YEAR	\$ 96,877,386	\$ 79,264,327	17,613,059

The primary operating activities contributing to cash flow are student tuition and fees, while the primary operating activity using cash flow throughout the year is the payment of salaries and benefits.

Even though State apportionment, property taxes, Federal, State, and local grants and contracts are the primary source of non-capital related revenue (and cash flow), GASB accounting standards require that these sources of revenue be shown as nonoperating revenue, since they come from general resources of the Federal and State government and not from the primary users of the college's programs and services (students). The District depends upon this funding as the primary source of funds to continue the current level of operations.

Cash flow used in operating activities decreased by \$3.8 million during fiscal year 2021-2022.

Property tax revenue, State apportionment, and grants and contracts account for approximately 85.3% of the non- capital financing activities.

The primary use included in capital and related financing activities is the proceeds from capital debt and the purchase of capital assets (building improvements, construction in progress, equipment, etc.).

Cash from investing activities is mainly interest earned on cash in bank and cash invested through the San Bernardino County Investment Pool and the Guaranteed Investment Contract (GIC) with American General Life Insurance Company.

**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2022**

Functional Expenses Classification

In accordance with requirements set forth by the California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office, the District reports operating expenses by object code. Operating expenses by functional classification are as follows:

	Salaries and Employee Benefits	Supplies, Materials, and Other Expenses and Services	Equipment, Maintenance, and Repairs	Student Financial Aid	Depreciation	Total
Instructional activities	\$ 34,332,340	\$ 5,071,898	\$ 418,749	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 39,822,987
Academic support	4,718,287	611,467	30,639	-	-	5,360,393
Student services	10,993,386	3,864,810	31,644	-	-	14,889,840
Plant operations and maintenance	2,461,514	2,763,998	1,667	-	-	5,227,179
Instructional support services	11,667,347	7,258,278	317,065	-	-	19,242,690
Community services and economic development	530,747	223,737	18,700	-	-	773,184
Ancillary services and auxiliary operations	558,752	423,654	1,420	-	-	983,826
Student aid	-	-	-	32,146,917	-	32,146,917
Physical property and related acquisitions	-	-	1,346,068	-	-	1,346,068
Depreciation and amortization expense	-	-	-	-	5,470,120	5,470,120
Total	\$ 65,262,373	\$ 20,217,842	\$ 2,165,952	\$ 32,146,917	\$ 5,470,120	\$ 125,263,204

District's Fiduciary Responsibility

The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for certain amounts held on behalf of District retirees. The District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate Statements of Fiduciary Net Position and Changes in Fiduciary Net Position. These activities are excluded from the District's other financial statements because these assets cannot be used to finance operations. The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purposes.

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2022, the District had total capital assets of \$224.5 million consisting of land, buildings and building improvements, construction in progress, vehicles, data processing equipment, and other office equipment. These assets have accumulated depreciation of \$78.3 million.

Capital additions consist primarily of replacement, renovation, and new construction of facilities, as well as significant investments in equipment, including information technology. Current year additions were funded with a combination of special categorical, unrestricted general fund dollars, and capital outlay appropriations.

Note 6 in the financial statements provides additional information on capital assets. A summary of capital assets is presented below.

	2022	2021	Change
Capital Assets not being depreciated	\$ 24,373,959	\$ 15,718,117	\$ 8,655,842
Capital Assets being depreciated	200,075,810	205,222,272	(5,146,462)
Accumulated depreciation	(78,276,921)	(80,496,938)	2,220,017
Total Capital Assets	\$ 146,172,848	\$ 140,443,451	\$ 5,729,397

**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2022**

Long-Term Liabilities

At June 30, 2022, the District had \$258.1 million in total long-term liabilities. The District was successful in passing a bond measure before the voters in November 2008. The general obligation bond was used in part to retire the outstanding certificates of participation debt.

Notes 7-8 and Note 10 of the financial statements provides additional information on long- term liabilities. A summary of long- term liabilities is presented below.

	2022	2021	Change
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 209,178,132	\$ 207,838,331	\$ 1,339,801
Leases	6,361,759	3,174,478	3,187,281
Compensated absences	1,778,295	1,893,632	(115,337)
Early retirement incentive	2,173,074	2,897,432	(724,358)
Net OPEB liability (asset)	(1,731,635)	1,418,566	(3,150,201)
Net pension liability	40,287,592	79,737,587	(39,449,995)
Total Long-term Liabilities	\$ 258,047,217	\$ 296,960,026	\$ (38,912,809)

BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

At the time the 2021-2022 budget was developed, the following assumptions were made:

- The 2021-2022 California State Budget made a substantial recovery from the overestimated deficit projected in the prior year at the beginning stages of the COVID-19 Pandemic. In fact the 2021-2022 State Budget included a an increase of over \$3.5 billion to the California Community Colleges System's budget using both on-going and one-time funding sources.
- The 2021-2022 State Budget included funding for a Cost of Living Allowance (COLA) increase of 5.07% for the Student Centered Funding Formula (SCFF) and smaller COLA amounts for various other state programs.
- The District focused on recovering lost Full-Time Equivalent Students (FTES) due to the pandemic.
- The District's budget was balanced without the need to use a portion of the 2020-2021 unrestricted ending balance funds.
- In August of 2019 the Board of Trustees approved a modification to Board Policy 6200-Budget Preparation that increased the mandated minimum reserve for the unrestricted general fund to 10% and additionally established a 1% President's Contingency Reserve to be included in the annual budget.

**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2022**

ECONOMIC FACTORS

- With the State focus on recovery from COVID-19 Pandemic Emergency, the District received additional funding to assist in strategies to re-engage the students lost during the pandemic and recruit new students to build back enrollments.
- The financial position of the District is closely tied to that of the State of California. The District receives over 90% of its combined General Fund revenues through State apportionments, local property taxes including redevelopment agency allocations, and the Education Protection Account (EPA). These sources along with student paid enrollment fees essentially make up the District's general apportionment, the main funding support for California community colleges.
- Management continues to closely monitor the State budget information and operating costs of the District and will maintain a close watch over resources to ensure financial stability and retain reserve levels required by Board Policy and the State Chancellor's Office.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need any additional financial information, contact the: Office of Fiscal Services, Victor Valley Community College District, 18422 Bear Valley Road, Victorville, California 92395-5850.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2022

ASSETS

Current Assets:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 96,877,386
Investments	25,583,086
Accounts receivable, net	4,434,234
Inventory	983,099
Prepaid expenditures and other assets	299
Total Current Assets	<u>127,878,104</u>

Noncurrent Assets:

Lease receivable	1,152,938
Intangible right of use assets, net	3,191,184
Net OPEB asset	1,731,635
Capital assets, net	146,172,848
Total Noncurrent Assets	<u>152,248,605</u>

TOTAL ASSETS

280,126,709

DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Deferred charge on refunding	11,757,460
Deferred outflows - OPEB	1,876,096
Deferred outflows - pensions	15,410,979

TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES

29,044,535

TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES

\$ 309,171,244

LIABILITIES

Current Liabilities:

Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 15,753,395
Accrued interest	2,564,979
Unearned revenue	18,941,491
Long-term debt, current portion	724,358
Total Current Liabilities	<u>37,984,223</u>

Noncurrent Liabilities:

Net pension liability	40,287,592
Long-term debt, non-current portion	218,766,902
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>259,054,494</u>

TOTAL LIABILITIES

297,038,717

DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Deferred inflows related to leases	711,954
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	2,389,838
Deferred inflows related to pensions	31,816,864

TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

34,918,656

NET POSITION

Net investment in capital assets	(21,326,999)
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Restricted for:

Debt service	10,086,984
Capital projects	9,090,682
Educational programs	618,702
Other special purpose	7,664,021

Unrestricted	<u>(28,919,519)</u>
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TOTAL NET POSITION

(22,786,129)

TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND NET POSITION

\$ 309,171,244

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

OPERATING REVENUES

Tuition and fees (gross)	\$ 9,960,937
Less: Scholarship discounts and allowances	(6,198,661)
Net tuition and fees	<u>3,762,276</u>
Grants and contracts, noncapital:	
Federal	10,281,935
State	9,513,664
Local	153,915
Auxiliary enterprise sales, net	<u>1,045,229</u>
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	<u>24,757,019</u>

OPERATING EXPENSES

Salaries	46,905,476
Employee benefits	18,356,897
Supplies, materials, and other operating expenses	22,383,794
Financial aid	32,146,917
Depreciation and amortization	<u>5,470,120</u>
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	<u>125,263,204</u>

OPERATING LOSS	<u>(100,506,185)</u>
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NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)

State apportionments, noncapital	51,898,558
Local property taxes, noncapital	16,684,440
State taxes and other revenues, noncapital	12,164,781
Federal and State financial aid grants	23,358,299
Interest and investment income (loss), noncapital	1,655,738
Other non-operating income	<u>3,553,956</u>
TOTAL NON-OPERATING REVENUES	<u>109,315,772</u>

LOSS BEFORE OTHER REVENUES, EXPENSES, GAINS, OR LOSSES	<u>8,809,587</u>
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OTHER REVENUES, EXPENSES, GAINS AND LOSSES

Local property taxes and revenues, capital	9,350,439
Interest and investment income (loss), capital	959,063
Interest expense, capital	(12,011,155)
Local revenues, capital	<u>2,639,240</u>
TOTAL OTHER REVENUES, EXPENSES, GAINS AND LOSSES	<u>937,587</u>

CHANGE IN NET POSITION	9,747,174
NET POSITION -- BEGINNING OF YEAR	(32,562,402)
PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENTS (SEE NOTE 16)	29,099
NET POSITION -- END OF YEAR	<u>\$ (22,786,129)</u>

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Tuition and fees	\$ 3,762,276
Grants and contracts	35,360,430
Payments to or on behalf of employees	(70,447,070)
Payments to vendors for supplies and services	(19,511,926)
Payment to students	(32,146,917)
Internal sales and charges	1,045,229
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	<u>(81,937,978)</u>

CASH FLOWS FROM NON-CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES

State apportionments	51,898,558
Local property taxes	16,684,440
State taxes and other revenues	12,164,781
Federal and State financial aid grants	23,358,299
Other non-operating revenues	3,664,758
Net Cash Provided by Non-capital Financing Activities	<u>107,770,836</u>

CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES

Net purchase and sale of capital assets	(10,433,278)
Local property taxes on capital related debt	9,350,439
Local revenue, capital	2,639,240
Interest earned on capital related debt	959,063
Principal paid on capital debt	(6,167,829)
Interest paid on capital debt	(5,588,929)
Net Cash Used by Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>(9,241,294)</u>

CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES

Investment income (expense)	<u>1,021,495</u>
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	<u>1,021,495</u>

NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

17,613,059

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR

79,264,327

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR

\$ 96,877,386

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH
USED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

Operating loss	\$ (100,506,185)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Used by Operating Activities:	
Depreciation and amortization expense	5,470,120
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:	
Accounts receivable, net	7,868,268
Inventory	65,906
Prepaid expenditures	246,376
Net OPEB asset	(3,150,201)
Deferred outflows - pensions	5,917,471
Deferred outflows - OPEB	1,814,516
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	2,559,586
Deferred revenue	7,542,648
Compensated absences and load banking	(115,337)
Early retirement incentive	(724,358)
Net pension liability	(39,449,995)
Deferred inflows - pensions	28,797,190
Deferred inflows - OPEB	1,726,017
Total Adjustments	<u>18,568,207</u>
Net Cash Flows From Operating Activities	<u>\$ (81,937,978)</u>

COMPONENTS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash in county treasury	\$ 93,748,866
Cash and cash equivalents	<u>3,128,520</u>
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>\$ 96,877,386</u>

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
FIDUCIARY FUND
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2022

	Retiree OPEB Trust
ASSETS	
Investments	<u>\$ 13,356,807</u>
NET POSITION	
Restricted for postemployment benefits other than pensions	<u>\$ 13,356,807</u>

**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
FIDUCIARY FUND
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

ADDITIONS

Interest and investment income	\$ 940,400
Net realized and unrealized gains (losses)	<u>(3,925,457)</u>
Total Additions	<u>(2,985,057)</u>

DEDUCTIONS

Benefits payments	
Administrative expenses	<u>109,207</u>
Total Deductions	<u>109,207</u>

CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(3,094,264)
NET POSITION -- BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>16,451,071</u>
NET POSITION -- END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 13,356,807</u>

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 1 – ORGANIZATION

Victor Valley Community College District (the District) was established in 1961 as a political subdivision of the State of California and is a comprehensive, public, two-year institution offering educational services to residents of the surrounding area. The District operates under a locally elected five-member Board of Trustees form of government, which establishes the policies and procedures by which the District operates. The Board must approve the annual budgets for the General Funds, special revenue funds, and capital project funds, but these budgets are managed at the department level. Currently, the District operates one community college located in Victorville, California. While the District is a political subdivision of the State of California, it is legally separate and is independent of other State and local governments, and it is not a component unit of the State in accordance with the provision of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 61. The District is classified as a Public Educational Institution under Internal Revenue Code Section 115 and is, therefore, exempt from Federal taxes.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Financial Reporting Entity

The District has adopted accounting policies to determine whether certain organizations, for which the District is not financially accountable, should be reported as component units based on the nature and significance of their relationship with the District, as defined by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The District has identified no component units.

Basis of Accounting

For financial reporting purposes, the District is considered a special-purpose government engaged only in business-type activities as defined by GASB. This presentation provides a comprehensive government-wide perspective of the District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, activities, and cash flows and replaces the fund group perspective previously required. Fiduciary activities are excluded from the primary government financial statements. The District's financial statements have been presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The significant accounting policies followed by the District in preparing these financial statements are in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as promulgated by GASB. Additionally, the District's policies comply with the California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Budget and Accounting Manual*. Under the accrual basis, revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recorded when an obligation has been incurred. All material intra-agency and intra-fund transactions have been eliminated.

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include State apportionments, property taxes, Federal and State grants, entitlements, and donations. Property tax revenue is recognized in the fiscal year received. State apportionment revenue is earned based upon criteria set forth from the Community Colleges Chancellor's Office and includes reporting of full-time equivalent students (FTES) attendance. The corresponding apportionment revenue is recognized in the period the FTES are generated. Revenue from Federal and State grants and entitlements are recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements may include time and/or purpose requirements.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, continued

Basis of Accounting, continued

Expenses are recorded on the accrual basis as they are incurred, when goods are received, or services are rendered.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Cash equivalents also include cash with county treasury for purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows.

Investments

Investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is estimated based on quoted market prices at year-end. All investments not required to be reported at fair value, including money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts with original maturities greater than one year, are stated at cost or amortized cost.

The District's investment in the County treasury is measured at fair value on a recurring basis, which is determined by the fair value per share of the underlying portfolio determined by the program sponsor. Positions in this investment pool is not required to be categorized within the fair value hierarchy.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable include amounts due from the Federal, State and/or local governments, or private sources, in connection with reimbursement of allowable expenditures made pursuant to the District's grants and contracts. Accounts receivable also consist of tuition and fee charges to students and auxiliary enterprise services provided to students, faculty, and staff. The District does not record an allowance for uncollectible accounts because collectability of the receivables from such sources is probable. When receivables are determined to be uncollectible, a direct write-off is recorded.

Prepaid Expenses

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in the financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as an expense when consumed rather than when purchased.

Inventories

Inventories consist of bookstore merchandise held for resale to the students and faculty of the college. Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or market on an average basis. The cost is recorded as an expense as the inventory is consumed rather than when purchased.

Intangible Right of Use Assets

The District has recorded intangible right of use assets as a result of implementing GASB 87. The right to use assets are initially measured at an amount equal to the initial measurement of the related lease liability plus any lease payments made prior to the lease term, less lease incentives, and plus ancillary charges necessary to place the lease into service. The right to use assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over the life of the related lease.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, continued

Lease Receivable

The District's lease receivable is measured at the present value of lease payments expected to be received during the lease term. Under the lease agreement, the District may receive variable lease payments that are dependent upon the lessee's revenue. Any variable payments are recorded as an inflow of resources in the period the payment is received. A deferred inflow of resources is recorded for the lease. The deferred inflow of resources is recorded at the initiation of the lease in an amount equal to the initial recording of the lease receivable. The deferred inflow of resources is amortized on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

Capital Assets and Depreciation

Capital assets are long-lived assets of the District as a whole and include land, construction in progress, buildings, building and land improvements, and equipment. The District maintains an initial unit cost capitalization threshold of \$5,000 and an estimated useful life greater than one year. Assets are recorded at historical cost, or estimated historical cost, when purchased or constructed. The District does not possess any infrastructure. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value at the date of donation. Improvements to buildings and land that significantly increase the value or extend the useful life of the asset are capitalized; the costs of routine maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are charged as an operating expense in the year in which the expense was incurred. Major outlays for capital improvements are capitalized as construction in progress as the projects are constructed.

Depreciation of capital assets is computed and recorded utilizing the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives of the various classes of depreciable capital assets are as follows: buildings, 39 years; site improvements, 20 years; machinery and equipment, 5 to 20 years; vehicles, 8 years.

The District records impairments of capital assets when it becomes probable that the carrying value of the assets will not be fully recovered over their estimated useful life. Impairments are recorded to reduce the carrying value of the assets to their net realizable value based on facts and circumstances in existence at the time of the determination. No impairments were recorded during the year ended June 30, 2022.

Compensated Absences

Accumulated unpaid employee vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned. The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements. The current portion of unpaid compensated absences is recognized upon the occurrence of relevant events such as employee resignation and retirements that occur prior to year-end that have not yet been paid within the fund from which the employees who have accumulated the leave are paid.

Sick leave is accumulated without limit for each employee based upon negotiated contracts. Leave with pay is provided when employees are absent for health reasons; however, the employees do not gain a vested right to accumulated sick leave. Employees are never paid for any sick leave balance at termination of employment or any other time. Therefore, the value of accumulated sick leave is not recognized as a liability in the District's financial statements. However, retirement credit for unused sick leave is applicable to all classified school members who retire after January 1, 1999. At retirement, each member will receive 0.004 year of service credit for each day of unused sick leave. Retirement credit for unused sick leave is applicable to all academic employees and is determined by dividing the number of unused sick days by the number of base service days required to complete the last school year, if employed full time.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, continued

Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position also reports deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an expense until then. The District reports deferred outflows of resources related to debt refunding, for OPEB related items and for pension related items. The deferred outflows of resources related to debt refunding resulted from the difference between the carrying value of the refunded debt and its reacquisition price. The amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt.

In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as revenue until then. The District reports deferred inflows of resources for leases, OPEB and pension related items.

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to pensions and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) plan for schools (Plans) and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by CalSTRS and CalPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Member contributions are recognized in the period in which they are earned. Investments are reported at fair value. The aggregate net pension liability attributable to the governmental activities will be paid by the fund in which the employee worked.

Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to OPEB and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the District Plan and additions to/deductions from fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the District Plan. For this purpose, the District Plan recognizes benefit payments when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts that have a maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less, which are reported at cost. The total OPEB liability attributable to the governmental activities will be paid primarily by the General Fund.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, continued

Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenues arise when resources are received by the District before it has a legal claim to them, such as when certain grants are received prior to the occurrence of qualifying expenditures. In the subsequent periods, when the District has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the balance sheet and the revenue is recognized. Unearned revenue is primarily composed of (1) amounts received for tuition and fees prior to the end of the fiscal year that are related to the subsequent fiscal year and (2) amounts received from Federal and State grants received before the eligibility requirements are met

Noncurrent Liabilities

Noncurrent liabilities include general obligation bonds payable, capital leases, compensated absences, early retirement incentive, the net OPEB liability, and the aggregate net pension liability with maturities greater than one year.

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources, and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net position related to net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. The District first applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available. The government-wide financial statements report \$25,677,638 of restricted net position and the fiduciary funds financial statements report \$16,451,071 of restricted net position.

Operating and Nonoperating Revenues and Expenses

Classification of Revenues - The District has classified its revenues as either operating or nonoperating. Certain significant revenue streams relied upon for operation are classified as nonoperating as defined by GASB. Classifications are as follows:

- **Operating revenues** – Operating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of exchange transactions such as tuition and fees, net of scholarship discounts and allowances, Federal, State, and local grants and contracts, and sales and services of auxiliary enterprises.
- **Nonoperating revenues** – Nonoperating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of nonexchange transactions such as State apportionments, property taxes, investment income, and other revenue sources defined by GASB.

Classification of Expenses - Nearly all of the District's expenses are from exchange transactions and are classified as either operating or nonoperating according to the following criteria:

- **Operating expenses** – Operating expenses are necessary costs to provide the services of the District and include employee salaries and benefits, supplies, operating expenses, and student financial aid.
- **Nonoperating expenses** – Nonoperating expenses include interest expense and other expenses not directly related to the services of the District.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, continued

State Apportionments

Certain current year apportionments from the State are based on financial and statistical information of the previous year. Any corrections due to the recalculation of the apportionment are made in February of the subsequent year. When known and measurable, these recalculations and corrections are accrued in the year in which the FTES are generated.

Property Taxes

Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. The County Assessor is responsible for assessment of all taxable real property. Taxes are payable in two installments on November 1 and February 1 and become delinquent on December 10 and April 10, respectively. Unsecured property taxes are payable in one installment on or before August 31. The County of San Bernardino bills and collects the taxes on behalf of the District. Local property tax revenues are recorded when received.

The voters of the District passed a General Obligation Bond in 2008 for the acquisition, construction, and remodeling of certain District property. As a result of the passage of the Bond, property taxes are assessed on the property within the District specifically for the repayment of the debt incurred. The taxes are assessed, billed, and collected as noted above and remitted to the District when collected.

Scholarship Discounts and Allowances

Tuition and fee revenue is reported net of scholarship discounts and allowances. Fee waivers approved by the California Community College Board of Governors are included within the scholarship discounts and allowances in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. Scholarship discounts and allowances represent the difference between stated charges for enrollment fees and the amount that is paid by students or third parties making payments on the students' behalf.

Financial Assistance Programs

The District participates in federally funded Pell Grants, Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (SEOG), and Federal Work-Study programs, as well as other programs funded by the Federal government and State of California. Financial aid provided to the student in the form of cash is reported as an operating expense in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. Federal financial assistance programs are audited in accordance with Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*.

Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates, and those difference could be material.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, continued

Interfund Activity

Interfund receivable and payable balances arise from interfund transactions and are recorded by all funds affected in the period in which transactions are executed. Interfund activity within the primary government and fiduciary funds has been eliminated respectively in the consolidation process of the basic financial statements. Balances owing between the primary government and the fiduciary funds are not eliminated in the consolidation process.

Operating transfers between funds of the District are used to (1) move revenues from the fund that statute or budget requires to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them, (2) move receipts restricted to debt service from the funds collecting the receipts to the debt service fund as debt service payments become due, and (3) use restricted revenues collected in the General Fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations. Operating transfers within the primary government and fiduciary funds have been eliminated respectively in the consolidation process of the basic financial statements. Balances transferred between the primary government and the fiduciary funds are not eliminated in the consolidation process.

New Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 87, *Leases*. The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. This Statement increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this Statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities.

The requirements for this Statement are effective for the reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2021. Early implementation is encouraged. The effects of this change on the District's financial statements have not yet been determined.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 3 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Policies and Practices

The District is authorized under California *Government Code* to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the State; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered State warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies; certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security; and collateralized mortgage obligations.

Investment in County Treasury – In accordance with the *Budget and Accounting Manual*, the District maintains substantially all of its cash in the County Treasury as part of the common investment pool. The District is considered to be an involuntary participant in the external investment pool. The fair value of the District's investment in the pool is reported in the accompanying financial statements at amounts based upon the District's pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

General Authorizations

Limitations as they relate to interest rate risk, credit risk, and concentration of credit risk are indicated in the schedules below:

Authorized Investment Type	Maximum Remaining Maturity	Maximum Percentage of Portfolio	Maximum Investment in One Issuer
Local Agency bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
Registered State Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
U.S. Treasury Obligations	5 years	None	None
U.S. Agency Securities	5 years	40%	30%
Banker's Acceptance	180 days	25%	10%
Commercial Paper	270 days	30%	None
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	None	None
Repurchase Agreements	1 year	20% of base	None
Reverse Repurchase Agreements	92 days	30%	None
Medium-Term Corporate Notes	5 years	20%	10%
Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Money Market Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	None
Mortgage Pass-Through Securities	5 years	None	None
County Pooled Investment Funds	N/A	None	None
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	N/A	None	None
Joint Powers Authority Pools	N/A	None	None

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 3 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS, continued

Authorized Under Debt Agreements

Investments of debt proceeds held by bond trustees are governed by provisions of the debt agreements rather than the general provisions of the California *Government Code*. These provisions allow for the acquisition of investment agreements with maturities of up to 30 years.

Summary of Deposits and Investments:

	Primary Government	Fiduciary Funds
Cash on hand and in banks	\$ 2,788,520	\$ -
Cash in revolving	340,000	-
Investments	119,331,952	13,356,807
Total Deposits and Investments	<u>\$ 122,460,472</u>	<u>\$ 13,356,807</u>

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. The District manages its exposure to interest rate risk by investing in the San Bernardino County Investment Pool, American General Life Insurance (Guaranteed Investment Contract) and Mutual Funds.

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization.

Information about the sensitivity of the fair values of the District's investments to interest rate risk and credit risk is provided by the following schedule that shows the distribution of the District's investment by maturity and credit rating:

Investment Type	Fair Value	Weighted Average Days to Maturity	Credit Rating
San Bernardino County Investment Pool	\$ 93,748,866	495 days	AAAf/S1
Guaranteed Investment Contract (GIC)	19,886,319	No maturity	Not rated
Mutual Funds	19,053,574	No maturity	Not rated
Total	<u>\$ 132,688,759</u>		

Concentration of Credit Risk

The investment policy of the District contains no limitations on the amount that can be invested in any one issuer beyond the amount stipulated by the California *Government Code*. Investments in any one issuer that represent 5% or more of the total investments are the Guaranteed Investment Contract (GIC) with American General Life Insurance Company which represents 16%.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 3 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS, continued

Custodial Credit Risk Deposits

This is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk for deposits. However, the California *Government Code* requires that a financial institution secure deposits made by State or local governmental units by pledging securities in an undivided collateral pool held by a depository regulated under state law (unless so waived by the governmental unit). The market value of the pledged securities in the collateral pool must equal at least 110% of the total amount deposited by the public agency. California law also allows financial institutions to secure public deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150% of the secured public deposits and letters of credit issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco having a value of 105% of the secured deposits. As of June 30, 2022, the District's bank balance was fully insured.

Investments

This is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in possession of an outside party. As of June 30, 2022 the District's investment balance of \$38.9 million was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured, unregistered and held by the brokerage firm which is also the counterparty for these securities. The District does not have a policy limiting the amount of securities that can be held by counterparties.

NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The District categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy, which has three levels, is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. The following provides a summary of the hierarchy used to measure fair value:

- Level 1 - Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the District has the ability to access at the measurement date. Level 1 assets may include debt and equity securities that are traded in an active exchange market and that are highly liquid and are actively traded in over-the-counter markets.
- Level 2 - Observable inputs, other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable, such as interest rates and curves observable at commonly quoted intervals, implied volatilities, and credit spreads. For financial reporting purposes, if an asset has a specified term, a Level 2 input is required to be observable for substantially the full term of the asset.
- Level 3 - Unobservable inputs should be developed using the best information available under the circumstances, which might include the District's own data. The District should adjust that data if reasonably available information indicates that other market participants would use different data or certain circumstances specific to the District are not available to other market participants.

Uncategorized – Investments not measured using the input levels above because the District's transactions are based on a stable net asset value per share. All contributions and redemptions are transacted at \$1.00 net value per share.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS, continued

The District's fair value measurements are as follows at June 30, 2022:

Investment Type	Fair Value	Fair Value Measurements Using	
		Level 1 Inputs	Uncategorized
Guaranteed Investment Contract (GIC)	\$ 19,886,319	\$ 19,886,319	\$ 19,886,319
Mutual Funds	19,053,574	19,053,574	-
Total	<u>\$ 38,939,893</u>	<u>\$ 38,939,893</u>	<u>\$ 19,886,319</u>

All assets have been valued using a market approach, which uses prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions involving identical or comparable assets or group of assets.

NOTE 5 – ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable as of June 30, 2022 consisted of the following:

	Primary Government
Federal Government	
Categorical aid	\$ 1,522,828
State Government	
Categorical aid	522,030
Lottery	48,945
Local Sources	
Other local sources	1,553,060
Subtotal	<u>3,646,863</u>
Student receivables	<u>787,371</u>
Total receivables, net	<u>\$ 4,434,234</u>

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 6 – LEASE RECEIVABLE

The District's lease receivable is measured at the present value of lease payments expected to be received during the lease term. Under the lease agreement, the District may receive variable lease payments that are dependent upon the lessee's revenue. Any variable payments are recorded as an inflow of resources in the period the payment is received.

A deferred inflow of resources is recorded at the initiation of the lease in an amount equal to the initial recording of the lease receivable. The deferred inflow of resources is amortized on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

Future deferred inflows on noncancellable leases at June 30, 2022 are as follows:

Fiscal year	Principal	Interest	Total
2023	\$ 42,377	\$ 45,055	\$ 87,432
2024	44,104	43,328	87,432
2025	45,901	41,531	87,432
2026	47,771	38,631	86,402
2027	49,717	37,715	87,432
2028-2032	152,505	168,655	321,160
2033-2037	181,333	135,827	317,160
2038-2041	173,521	104,421	277,942
2042-2046	203,573	50,154	277,941
2047-2051	212,136	15,161	253,728
Total	\$ 1,152,938	\$ 615,163	\$ 1,352,392

The District leases space on its campuses to external parties. In accordance with GASB 87, the District records lease receivables and deferred inflows of resources based on the present value of expected receipts over the term of the respective lease. The expected receipts are discounted using the District's incremental borrowing rate. Any variable payments are excluded unless fixed in substance. During the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized revenues related to these lease agreements totaling \$356,070. During the year ended June 30, 2022, the District does not have any lease revenue related to variable receipts that were not previously included in the measurement of the lease receivable.

The general terms of the lease agreements are as follows:

Lease Type	Number of Contracts	Average Rate	Lease Terms	Average Annual Rental Income
Building	2	4.00%	1/1/09 - 6/30/2049	\$ 87,423

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 7 – INTANGIBLE RIGHT OF USE ASSETS

The amount of lease assets by major class of underlying assets as of June 30, 2022, was as follows:

	Adjusted Balance July 1, 2021	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2022
Intangible Right of Use Assets:				
Leased equipment	\$ 13,019,832	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 13,019,832
Leased buildings	\$639,632.63	-	-	639,633
Total Intangible Right of Use Assets	13,659,465	-	-	13,659,465
Less Accumulated Amortization				
Leased equipment	9,429,132	740,654	-	10,169,786
Leased buildings	272,910	25,585	-	298,495
Total Accumulated Amortization	9,702,042	766,239	-	10,468,281
Intangible Right of Use Assets, net	\$ 3,957,423	\$ (766,239)	\$ -	\$ 3,191,184

NOTE 8 – CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the District for the year ended June 30, 2022, was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2021	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2022
Capital Assets not being Depreciated				
Land	\$ 11,888,758	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 11,888,758
Construction in progress	3,829,359	8,655,842	-	12,485,201
Total Capital Assets not being Depreciated	15,718,117	8,655,842	-	24,373,959
Capital Assets being Depreciated				
Land improvements	24,380,662	1,203,961	-	25,584,623
Buildings and improvements	165,998,156	-	-	165,998,156
Furniture and equipment	14,843,454	573,475	6,923,898	8,493,031
Total Capital Assets being Depreciated	205,222,272	1,777,436	6,923,898	200,075,810
Total Capital Assets	220,940,389	10,433,278	6,923,898	224,449,769
Less Accumulated Depreciation				
Land improvements	9,674,702	756,552	-	10,431,254
Buildings and improvements	57,531,557	3,565,603	-	61,097,160
Furniture and equipment	13,290,679	381,726	6,923,898	6,748,507
Total Accumulated Depreciation	80,496,938	4,703,881	6,923,898	78,276,921
Net Capital Assets	\$ 140,443,451	\$ 5,729,397	\$ -	\$ 146,172,848

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 9 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES OTHER THAN OPEB AND PENSIONS

Summary

The changes in the District's long-term liabilities other than OPEB and pensions during the year ended June 30, 2022 consisted of the following:

	Adjusted Balance			Balance	Due in
	July 1, 2021	Additions	Deductions	June 30, 2022	One Year
General obligation bonds	\$ 198,281,023	\$ 6,374,388	\$ 4,875,000	\$ 199,780,411	\$ -
Bond premium	9,557,308	-	159,587	9,397,721	-
Capital leases	3,174,478	-	3,174,478	-	-
Leases	4,207,080	3,174,478	1,019,799	6,361,759	-
Compensated absences	1,893,632	-	115,337	1,778,295	-
Early retirement incentive	2,897,432	-	724,358	2,173,074	724,358
Total	\$ 220,010,953	\$ 9,548,866	\$ 10,068,559	\$ 219,491,260	\$ 724,358

Description of Long-Term Liabilities

Payments on the general obligation bonds are made by the bond interest and redemption fund with local property tax revenues. The capital lease payments will be made by the unrestricted general fund. The compensated absences and early retirement incentive will be paid by the fund for which the employee worked.

General Obligation Bonds Measure JJ

In November of 2008, the voters of the District approved Measure JJ, which allowed the District to issue \$297,500,000 of general obligation bonds to upgrade, expand, and construct school facilities.

2008 General Obligation Bonds, Series C

In June 2009, the District issued \$70,017,065 of the Victor Valley Community College District, 2008 General Obligation Bonds, Series C. The bonds issued included \$16,135,000 of current interest serial bonds, \$20,000,000 of current interest term bonds, \$6,600,646 of capital appreciation serial bonds, with the capital appreciation bonds accreting to \$27,000,000, \$21,177,379 of capital appreciation term bonds, with capital appreciation bonds accreting to \$248,200,000, and \$6,104,040 of convertible capital appreciation term bonds, with a conversion value of \$12,070,000. The bonds have a final maturity to occur on June 1, 2049, with interest rates from 3.17% to 7.20%. Proceeds from the sale of the bonds were used to finance the acquisition, construction, modernization and equipping of certain District property and facilities. At June 30, 2022, the principal balance outstanding was \$70,806,023.

2016 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series A

During April 2016, the District issued the 2016 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series A, in the amount of \$50,840,000. Amounts paid to the refunded bond escrow agent in excess of outstanding debt at the time of payment are recorded as deferred charges on refunding on the Statement of Net Position and are amortized to interest expense over the life of the liability.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 7 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES OTHER THAN OPEB AND PENSIONS, continued

The bonds have a final maturity to occur on August 1, 2044, with interest rates from 2.00% to 5.00%. The net proceeds of \$57,241,998 (representing the principal amount of \$50,840,000 plus premium on issuance of \$6,401,998) from the issuance were used to advance refund a portion of the District's outstanding 2008 General Obligation Bonds, Series A, advance refund a portion of the District's outstanding 2008 General Obligation Bonds, Series C, and pay the costs associated with the issuance of the Series A refunding bonds. At June 30, 2022, the principal balance outstanding was \$48,490,000. Unamortized premium received on issuance of the bonds amounted to \$5,604,951 as of June 30, 2022.

2016 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series B

During April 2016, the District issued the 2016 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series B, in the amount of \$38,960,000. Amounts paid to the refunded bond escrow agent in excess of outstanding debt at the time of payment are recorded as deferred charges on refunding on the Statement of Net Position and are amortized to interest expense over the life of the liability.

The bonds have a final maturity to occur on August 1, 2031, with interest rates from 0.778% to 3.498%. The net proceeds of \$38,960,000 from the issuance were used to advance refund a portion of the District's outstanding 2008 General Obligation Bonds, Series A, and pay the costs associated with the issuance of the Series B refunding bonds. At June 30, 2022, the principal balance outstanding was \$32,370,000.

2016 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series C

During April 2016, the District issued the 2016 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series C, in the amount of \$11,765,000. Amounts paid to the refunded bond escrow agent in excess of outstanding debt at the time of payment are recorded as deferred charges on refunding on the Statement of Net Position and are amortized to interest expense over the life of the liability.

The bonds have a final maturity to occur on August 1, 2033, with an interest rate of 4.00%. The net proceeds of \$13,262,395 (representing the principal amount of \$11,765,000 plus premium on issuance of \$1,497,395) from the issuance were used to advance refund, on a crossover basis, the outstanding balance of the District's outstanding 2008 General Obligation Bonds, Series B, and pay the costs associated with the issuance of the Series C refunding bonds. At June 30, 2022, the principal balance outstanding was \$11,765,000. Unamortized premium received on issuance of the bonds amounted to \$1,075,339 as of June 30, 2022.

2008 General Obligation Bonds, Series D

In May 2020 the District issued \$31,490,000 of the Victor Valley Community College District, 2008 General Obligation Bonds, Series D. The bonds issued included \$31,490,000 of current interest serial bonds. The bonds have a final maturity to occur on August 1, 2050, with interest rates from 3.00% to 4.00%. Proceeds from the sale of the bonds were used to finance the acquisition, construction, modernization and equipping of certain District sites and facilities, and pay the costs associated with the issuance of the Series D bonds. At June 30, 2022 the principal balance outstanding was \$29,975,000. Unamortized premium received on issuance of the bonds amounted to \$2,717,431 as of June 30, 2022.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 9 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES OTHER THAN OPEB AND PENSIONS, continued

Debt Maturity

General Obligation Bonds

The outstanding general obligation bonded debt is as follows:

Issue Date	Maturity Date	Interest Rate	Original Value	Balance July 1, 2021	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2022
2009	6/1/2049	3.17-7.20%	\$ 70,017,065	\$ 71,136,023	\$ 6,374,388	\$ 330,000	\$ 77,180,411
2016	4/1/2044	2.00-5.00%	50,840,000	49,245,000	-	755,000	48,490,000
2016	8/1/2031	0.778-3.498%	38,960,000	34,645,000	-	2,275,000	32,370,000
2016	8/1/2033	4.00%	11,765,000	11,765,000	-	-	11,765,000
2020	8/1/2050	3.00-4.00%	31,490,000	31,490,000	-	1,515,000	29,975,000
				<u>\$ 198,281,023</u>	<u>\$ 6,374,388</u>	<u>\$ 4,875,000</u>	<u>\$ 199,780,411</u>

The 2008 General Obligation Bonds, Series C mature through 2049 as follows:

Fiscal Year	Principal	Accreted Interest	Current Interest	Total
2023	\$ 105,323	\$ 105,323	\$ 829,813	\$ 1,040,459
2024	121,089	121,089	829,813	1,071,991
2025	132,347	132,347	829,813	1,094,507
2026	142,339	142,339	829,813	1,114,491
2027	148,740	148,740	829,813	1,127,293
2028-2032	1,664,172	5,740,828	4,149,063	11,554,063
2033-2037	7,820,074	36,321,448	4,149,063	48,290,585
2038-2042	10,791,108	41,232,205	829,813	52,853,126
2043-2047	6,629,329	70,969,050	-	77,598,379
2048-2049	4,217,465	62,487,662	-	66,705,127
Accretion	45,408,425	(45,408,425)	-	-
Total	<u>\$ 77,180,411</u>	<u>\$ 171,992,606</u>	<u>\$ 13,277,004</u>	<u>\$ 262,450,021</u>

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 9 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES OTHER THAN OPEB AND PENSIONS, continued

The 2016 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series A mature through 2045 as follows:

Fiscal Year	Principal	Current Interest	Total
2023	\$ 845,000	\$ 2,037,300	\$ 2,882,300
2024	935,000	1,995,050	2,930,050
2025	1,040,000	1,948,300	2,988,300
2026	1,145,000	1,896,300	3,041,300
2027	1,260,000	1,839,050	3,099,050
2028-2032	7,275,000	8,139,750	15,414,750
2033-2037	-	7,198,000	7,198,000
2038-2042	20,130,000	5,355,400	25,485,400
2043-2045	15,860,000	1,903,200	17,763,200
Total	<u>\$ 48,490,000</u>	<u>\$ 32,312,350</u>	<u>\$ 80,802,350</u>

The 2016 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series B mature through 2032 as follows:

Fiscal Year	Principal	Current Interest	Total
2023	\$ 2,450,000	\$ 980,885	\$ 3,430,885
2024	2,645,000	929,312	3,574,312
2025	2,845,000	868,345	3,713,345
2026	3,065,000	795,570	3,860,570
2027	3,300,000	711,957	4,011,957
2028-2032	18,065,000	1,800,181	19,865,181
Total	<u>\$ 32,370,000</u>	<u>\$ 6,086,250</u>	<u>\$ 38,456,250</u>

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 9 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES OTHER THAN OPEB AND PENSIONS, continued

The 2016 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series C mature through 2034 as follows:

Fiscal Year	Principal	Current Interest	Total
2023	\$ -	\$ 470,600	\$ 470,600
2024	-	470,600	470,600
2025	-	470,600	470,600
2026	-	470,600	470,600
2027	-	470,600	470,600
2028-2032	3,655,000	2,353,000	6,008,000
2033-2034	8,110,000	360,000	8,470,000
Total	\$ 11,765,000	\$ 5,066,000	\$ 16,831,000

The 2008 General Obligation Bonds, Series D mature through 2051 as follows:

Fiscal Year	Principal	Current Interest	Total
2023	\$ 310,000	\$ 1,198,050	\$ 1,508,050
2024	405,000	1,185,650	1,590,650
2025	-	1,169,450	1,169,450
2026	-	1,169,450	1,169,450
2027	-	1,169,450	1,169,450
2028-2032	625,000	5,819,450	6,444,450
2033-2037	1,080,000	5,627,050	6,707,050
2038-2042	1,760,000	5,300,600	7,060,600
2043-2047	525,000	5,087,000	5,612,000
2048-2051	25,270,000	3,987,400	29,257,400
Total	\$ 29,975,000	\$ 31,713,550	\$ 61,688,550

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 9 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES OTHER THAN OPEB AND PENSIONS, continued

Early Retirement Incentive

In June 2020, the District entered into a Supplementary Retirement Plan (SRP) to provide certain benefits to employees participating in the early retirement incentive program. The District will pay \$2,897,432 on behalf of the retirees through 2025 in accordance with the following schedule:

Fiscal Year	
2023	\$ 724,358
2024	724,358
2025	724,358
Total	<u>\$ 2,173,074</u>

Leases

The District has entered into agreements to lease certain equipment. The lease agreements qualify as other than short-term leases under GASB 87 and, therefore, have been recorded at the present value of the future minimum lease payments as of the date of their inception. The general terms are as follows:

Lease Type	Number of Contracts	Average Rate	Lease Terms	Average Annual Lease Payment
Equipment	3	2.60%	12/1/2016 - 8/1/2026	\$ 271,210
Buildings	1	4.00%	10/14/2010 - 10/14/2015	\$ 40,380
Energy Equipment	1	4.54%	9/11/2006 - 8/11/2026	\$ 694,874

Future minimum lease payments on noncancellable leases at June 30, 2022 are as follows:

Fiscal year	Principal	Interest	Total
2023	\$ 1,353,988	\$ 194,891	\$ 1,548,879
2024	1,420,321	146,997	1,567,318
2025	1,419,457	96,818	1,516,275
2026	1,273,863	51,824	1,325,687
2027	481,181	15,125	496,306
2028-2032	160,477	41,423	201,900
2033-2037	126,236	8,364	134,600
Total	<u>\$ 6,361,759</u>	<u>\$ 563,806</u>	<u>\$ 6,925,565</u>

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 10 – NET OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) LIABILITY (ASSET)

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District reported a net OPEB liability (asset), deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and OPEB expense for the following plan:

OPEB Plan	Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	OPEB Expense (Benefit)
District Plan	\$ (1,731,635)	\$ 1,876,096	\$ 2,389,838	\$ 390,332

District Plan

Plan Administration

The District's governing board administers the Postemployment Benefits Plan (the Plan). The Plan is a single-employer defined benefit plan that is used to provide postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB) for eligible retirees and their spouses.

Management of the plan is vested in the District management. Management of the trustee assets is vested with the Benefit Trust Company.

Plan Membership

As of the June 30, 2020 valuation, the Plan membership consisted of the following:

	Number of Participants
Inactive Employees Receiving Benefits	72
Active Employees	293
	<u>365</u>

Retiree Health Benefit OPEB Trust

The Retiree Health Benefit OPEB Trust (the Trust) is an irrevocable governmental trust pursuant to Section 115 of the IRC for the purpose of funding certain postemployment benefits other than pensions. The Trust is administered by the Victor Valley Community College District Retirement Board of Authority as directed by the investment alternative choice selected by the District. The District retains the responsibility to oversee the management of the Trust, including the requirement that investments and assets held within the Trust continually adhere to the requirements of the California *Government Code* Section 53600.5 which specifies that the trustee's primary role is to preserve capital, to maintain investment liquidity, and to protect investment yield. As such, the District acts as the fiduciary of the Trust. The financial activity of the Trust has been discretely presented. Separate financial statements are not prepared for the Trust.

Benefits Provided

The Plan provides medical and dental insurance benefits to eligible retirees and their spouses. Benefits are provided through a third-party insurer, and the full cost of benefits is covered by the Plan. The District's governing board has the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms as contained within the negotiated labor agreements.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 10 – NET OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) LIABILITY, continued

Contributions

The contribution requirements of the Plan members and the District are established and may be amended by the District, the California Teachers Association (CTA), the local California School Employees Association (CSEA), and unrepresented groups. Voluntary contributions based on projected pay-as-you-go financing requirements, and any additional amounts to prefund benefits with the District, CTA, CSEA, and the unrepresented groups are based on availability of funds. For the measurement period of June 30, 2021, the District contributed \$1,666,386 to the Plan, all of which was used for current premiums.

Investment Policy

The Plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established and may be amended by the governing board by a majority vote of its members. It is the policy of the District to pursue an investment strategy that reduces risks through the prudent diversification for the portfolio across a broad selection of distinct asset classes. The Plan's investment policy discourages the use of cash equivalents, except for liquidity purposes, and aims to refrain from dramatically shifting asset class allocation over short time spans. The following was the governing board's adopted asset allocation policy as of June 30, 2021:

Asset Class	Percentage of Portfolio	Assumed Gross Return
All Fixed Income	55.00%	4.25%
Real Estate Investment Trusts	4.00%	7.25%
All Domestic Equities	22.00%	7.25%
All International Equities	19%	7.25%

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the annual money-weighted rate of return on investments, net of investment expense, was 21.88%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Net OPEB Liability of the District

The District's net OPEB liability (asset) of (\$1,731,635) was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021. The components of the net OPEB liability (asset) of the District at June 30, 2021 were as follows:

Total OPEB liability	\$ 14,719,436
Plan fiduciary net position	16,451,071
Net OPEB liability	<u>\$ (1,731,635)</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	<u>112%</u>

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 10 – NET OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) LIABILITY, continued

Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability (asset) in the June 30, 2020 actuarial valuation was determined using the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Valuation date	June 30, 2020
Measurement date	June 30, 2021
Fiscal year	July 1st to June 30th
Actuarial cost methods	Entry age normal cost method
Inflation rate	2.50%
Investment rate of return	5.75%
Salary Increase	2.75%
Healthcare cost trend rate	4.00%

The discount rate was based on assumed long-term return on employer assets.

Mortality rates were based on the 2020 CalSTRS Mortality Table for certificated employees and the 2017 CalPERS Mortality for Miscellaneous and Schools Employees Table for classified employees. Mortality rates vary by age and sex. (Unisex mortality rates are not often used as individual OPEB benefits do not depend on the mortality table used.) If employees die prior to retirement, past contributions are available to fund benefits for employees who live to retirement. After retirement, death results in benefit termination or reduction. Although higher mortality rates reduce service costs, the mortality assumption is not likely to vary from employer to employer.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actual experience study as of June 30, 2021.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022, (see the discussion of the Plan's investment policy) are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Percentage of Portfolio	Assumed Gross Return
All Fixed Income	55.00%	4.25%
Real Estate Investment Trusts	4.00%	7.25%
All Domestic Equities	22.00%	7.25%
All International Equities	19%	7.25%

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 10 – NET OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) LIABILITY, continued

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 5.85%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that the District contributions will be made at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected OPEB payments for current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

Changes in the Net OPEB Liability

	Increase/(Decrease)		
	Total OPEB Liability (a)	Total Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net OPEB Liability (Asset) (a) - (b)
Balance July 1, 2020	\$ 14,915,926	\$ 13,497,360	\$ 1,418,566
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	545,921	-	545,921
Interest	839,808	-	839,808
Employee contributions as Benefit Payments	-	1,552,338	(1,552,338)
Changes of assumptions	84,167	-	84,167
Expected investment income	-	786,504	(786,504)
Investment gains/losses	-	2,272,886	(2,272,886)
Administrative expense	-	(105,679)	105,679
Benefit payments	(1,666,386)	(1,552,338)	(114,048)
Net change	(196,490)	2,953,711	(3,150,201)
Balance June 30, 2021	\$ 14,719,436	\$ 16,451,071	\$ (1,731,635)

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current rate:

	Discount Rate 1% Lower (4.75%)	Current Discount Rate (5.75%)	Discount Rate 1% Higher (6.75%)
Net OPEB liability	\$ (971,031)	\$ (1,731,635)	\$ (2,464,785)

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 10 – NET OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) LIABILITY, continued

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	Trend Rate 1% Lower (3.00%)	Current Trend Rate (4.00%)	Trend Rate 1% Higher (5.00%)
Net OPEB liability	\$ (2,910,109)	\$ (1,731,635)	\$ (376,211)

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB for the following:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ -	\$ 1,697,304
Differences between expected and actual experience	1,717,470	108,346
Change in assumptions	158,626	584,188
	<u>\$ 1,876,096</u>	<u>\$ 2,389,838</u>

The deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from the District's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the total OPEB liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

The deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources related to the difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments will be amortized over a closed five-year period. The deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources related to differences between expected and actual experience in the measurement of the total OPEB liability and changes of assumptions will be amortized over the Expected Average Remaining Service Life (EARSL) of all members that are provided benefits as of the beginning of the measurement period. The EARSL for the measurement period is 10 years. The deferred outflows/(inflows) will amortize as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources
2023	\$ (206,662)
2024	(202,145)
2025	(220,765)
2026	(250,188)
2027	204,386
Thereafter	161,632
	<u>\$ (513,742)</u>

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 11 – RISK MANAGEMENT

Property and Liability Insurance Coverages

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The District purchases commercial insurance for property with coverages of \$250,000,000 per occurrence, subject to various policy limits. The District also purchases commercial insurance for general liability claims with coverage up to \$1 million per occurrence, all subject to various deductibles.

Joint Powers Authority Risk Pools

During fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the District contracted with the Statewide Association of Community Colleges Joint Powers Authority (JPA) for property and liability insurance coverage. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There has not been a significant reduction in coverage from the prior year.

Workers' Compensation

For fiscal year 2021-2022, the District participated in the Protected Insurance Program for Schools and Colleges (PIPS) Joint Powers Authority (JPA), an insurance purchasing pool. The intent of the JPA is to achieve the benefit of a reduced premium for the District by virtue of its grouping and representation with other participants in the JPA. The workers' compensation experience of the participating districts is calculated as one experience, and a common premium rate is applied to all districts in the JPA. Each participant pays its workers' compensation premium based on its individual rate. Total savings are then calculated and each participant's individual performance is compared to the overall saving. A participant will then either receive money from or be required to contribute to the "equity-pooling fund." This "equity pooling" arrangement ensures that each participant shares equally in the overall performance of the JPA. Participation in the JPA is limited to K-12 and community college districts that can meet the JPA's selection criteria.

Employee Medical Benefits

The District has contracted with California Schools Employee Benefit Association (CSEBA) to provide employee medical benefits. CSEBA is a shared risk pool comprised of community colleges and school districts in California. Rates are set through an annual calculation process. The District pays a monthly contribution which is placed in a common fund from which claim payments are made for all participating districts. Claims are paid for all participants regardless of the claim's flow. The Board of Directors has the right to return monies to a district subsequent to the settlement of all expenses and claims if a district withdraws from the pool.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 12 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Academic employees are members of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and classified employees are members of the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS).

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the District reported its proportionate share of net pension liabilities, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and pension expense for each of the above plans as follows:

Pension Plan	Collective Net Pension Liability	Collective Deferred Outflows of Resources	Collective Deferred Inflows of Resources	Collective Pension Expense
CalSTRS	\$ 19,324,095	\$ 10,246,006	\$ 21,851,198	\$ 732,459
CalPERS	20,963,497	5,164,973	9,965,666	2,202,894
Total	\$ 40,287,592	\$ 15,410,979	\$ 31,816,864	\$ 2,935,353

California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) Plan Description

Plan Description

The District contributes to the State Teachers' Retirement Plan (STRP) administered by CalSTRS. STRP is a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan. Benefit provisions are established by State statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law.

A full description of the pension plan regarding benefit provisions, assumptions (for funding, but not accounting purposes), and membership information is listed in the June 30, 2020, annual actuarial valuation report, Defined Benefit Program Actuarial Valuation. This report and CalSTRS audited financial information are publicly available reports that can be found on the CalSTRS website under Publications at: <http://www.calstrs.com/member-publications>.

Benefits Provided

The STRP provides retirement, disability, and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefits are based on members' final compensation, age, and years of service credit. Members hired on or before December 31, 2012, with five years of credited service are eligible for the normal retirement benefit at age 60. Members hired on or after January 1, 2013, with five years of credited service are eligible for the normal retirement benefit at age 62. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0% of final compensation for each year of credited service.

The STRP is comprised of four programs: Defined Benefit Program, Defined Benefit Supplement Program, Cash Balance Benefit Program, and Replacement Benefits Program. The STRP holds assets for the exclusive purpose of providing benefits to members and beneficiaries of these programs. CalSTRS also uses plan assets to defray reasonable expenses of administering the STRP. Although CalSTRS is the administrator of the STRP, the State is the sponsor of the STRP and obligor of the trust. In addition, the State is both an employer and nonemployer contributing entity to the STRP.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 12 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, continued

The District contributes exclusively to the STRP Defined Benefit Program, thus disclosures are not included for the other plans.

The STRP Defined Benefit Program provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2022, are summarized as follows:

	STRP Defined Benefit Plan	
	On or before December 31, 2012	On or after January 1, 2013
Hire date	December 31, 2012	January 1, 2013
Benefit formula	2% at 60	2% at 62
Benefit vesting schedule	5 years of service	5 years of service
Benefit payments	Monthly for life	Monthly for life
Retirement age	60	62
Monthly benefits as a percentage of eligible compensation	2.0% - 2.4%	2.0% - 2.4%
Required employee contribution rate	10.25%	10.205%
Required employer contribution rate	16.92%	16.92%
Required state contribution rate	10.828%	10.828%

Required member, District, and State of California contribution rates are set by the California Legislature and Governor and are detailed in Teachers' Retirement Law. The contribution rates are expressed as a level percentage of payroll using the entry age normal actuarial method. In accordance with California Assembly Bill 1469, employer contributions into CalSTRS will be increasing to a total of 19.1% of applicable member earnings phased over a seven-year period. The contribution rates for each plan for the year ended June 30, 2022, are presented above, and the District's total contributions were \$4,528,526.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 19,324,095
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	9,723,337
Total	<u>\$ 29,047,432</u>

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating college districts and the State, actuarially determined. The District's proportionate share for the measurement periods of June 30, 2021 and June 30, 2020, was 0.0425% and 0.0470%, respectively, resulting in a net decrease in the proportionate share of 0.0045%.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 12 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, continued

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions, continued

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized pension expense of \$732,459. In addition, the District recognized pension expense and revenue of \$1,694,768 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ -	\$ 15,286,960
Differences between expected and actual experience	48,408	2,056,913
Changes in assumptions	2,737,109	-
Net changes in proportionate share of net pension liability	2,931,963	4,507,325
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	4,528,526	-
Total	<u>\$ 10,246,006</u>	<u>\$ 21,851,198</u>

The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year. The deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources related to the difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments will be amortized over a closed five-year period. The deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources related to the change in proportion and differences between contributions made and District's proportionate share of contributions, differences between expected and actual experience in the measurement of the total pension liability, and changes of assumptions will be amortized over the Expected Average Remaining Service Life (EARSL) of all members that are provided benefits (active, inactive, and retirees) as of the beginning of the measurement period. The EARSL for the measurement period is seven year. The deferred outflows/(inflows) will amortize to pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources
2023	\$ (3,294,966)
2024	(2,890,074)
2025	(4,214,763)
2026	(5,329,181)
2027	(200,365)
Thereafter	(204,369)
	<u>\$ (16,133,718)</u>

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 12 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, continued

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Total pension liability for STRP was determined by applying updated procedures to the financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2021. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020, used the following methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

Valuation date	June 30, 2020
Measurement date	June 30, 2021
Experience study	July 1, 2015, through June 30, 2018
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal
Discount rate	7.10%
Investment rate of return	7.10%
Consumer price inflation	2.75%
Wage growth	3.50%

CalSTRS uses a generational mortality assumption, which involves the use of a base mortality table and projection scales to reflect expected annual reductions in mortality rates at each age, resulting in increases in life expectancies each year into the future. The base mortality tables are CalSTRS custom tables derived to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. The projection scale was set equal to 110% of the ultimate improvement factor from the Mortality Improvement Scale (MP-2019) table, issued by the Society of Actuaries.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS general investment consultant (Pension Consulting Alliance-PCA) as an input to the process. The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the board in January 2020 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each future valuation, CalSTRS consulting actuary (Milliman) reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. Best estimates of 20-year geometrically-linked real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class for the year ended June 30, 2021, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return*
Public Equity	42%	4.8%
Real Estate	15%	3.6%
Private Equity	13%	6.3%
Fixed Income	12%	1.3%
Risk Mitigating Strategies	10%	1.8%
Inflation Sensitive	6%	3.3%
Cash/Liquidity	2%	-0.4%
	<u>100%</u>	

*20-year average

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 12 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, continued

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10%) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expense occurred midyear. Based on these assumptions, the STRP's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine total pension liability.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current discount rate, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.10%)	Current Discount Rate (7.10%)	1% Increase (8.10%)
Plan's net pension liability	\$ 39,336,941	\$ 19,324,095	\$ 2,713,815

California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) Plan Description

Plan Description

Qualified employees are eligible to participate in the School Employer Pool (SEP) under CalPERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS. Benefit provisions are established by State statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees' Retirement Law.

A full description of the pension plan regarding benefit provisions, assumptions (for funding, but not accounting purposes), and membership information is listed in the June 30, 2020, annual actuarial valuation report, Schools Pool Actuarial Valuation. This report and CalPERS audited financial information are publicly available reports that can be found on the CalPERS website under Forms and Publications at: <https://www.calpers.ca.gov/page/forms-publications>.

Benefits Provided

CalPERS provides service retirement and disability benefits, annual cost of living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members who must be public employees and beneficiaries. Benefits are based on years of service credit, a benefit factor, and the member's final compensation. Members hired on or before December 31, 2012, with five years of total service are eligible to retire at age 50 with statutorily reduced benefits. Members hired on or after January 1, 2013, with five years of total service are eligible to retire at age 52 with statutorily reduced benefits. All members are eligible for non-duty disability benefits after five years of service. The Basic Death Benefit is paid to any member's beneficiary if the member dies while actively employed. An employee's eligible survivor may receive the 1957 Survivor Benefit if the member dies while actively employed, is at least age 50 (or age 52 for members hired on or after January 1, 2013), and has at least five years of credited service. The cost of living adjustments for each plan are applied as specified by the Public Employees' Retirement Law.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 12 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, continued

The CalPERS School Employer Pool provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2022, are summarized as follows:

	School Employer Pool (CalPERS)	
	On or before	On or after
Hire date	December 31, 2012	January 1, 2013
Benefit formula	2% at 55	2% at 62
Benefit vesting schedule	5 years of service	5 years of service
Benefit payments	Monthly for life	Monthly for life
Retirement age	55	62
Monthly benefits as a percentage of eligible compensation	1.1% - 2.5%	1.0% - 2.5%
Required employee contribution rate	7.000%	7.000%
Required employer contribution rate	22.910%	22.910%

Section 20814(c) of the California Public Employees' Retirement Law requires that the employer contribution rates for all public employers be determined on an annual basis by the actuary and shall be effective on July 1 following notice of a change in the rate. Total plan contributions are calculated through the CalPERS annual actuarial valuation process. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The District is required to contribute the difference between the actuarially determined rate and the contribution rate of employees. The contribution rates are expressed as a percentage of annual payroll. The contribution rates for each plan for the year ended June 30, 2022, are presented above, and the total District contributions were \$3,142,161.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

As of June 30, 2022, the District reported net pension liabilities for its proportionate share of the CalPERS net pension liability totaling \$20,963,497. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating college districts, actuarially determined. The District's proportionate share for the measurement periods of June 30, 2021 and June 30, 2020, was 0.1113% and 0.113%, respectively, resulting in a net decrease in the proportionate share of 0.0082%.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized pension expense of \$2,002,894. At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ -	\$ 8,045,167
Differences between expected and actual experience	625,814	49,419
Net changes in proportionate share of net pension liability	1,396,998	1,871,080
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	3,142,161	-
Total	\$ 5,164,973	\$ 9,965,666

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 12 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, continued

The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year. The deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources related to the difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments will be amortized over a closed five-year period. The deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources related to the change in proportion and differences between contributions made and District's proportionate share of contributions, differences between expected and actual experience in the measurement of the total pension liability, and changes of assumptions will be amortized over the Expected Average Remaining Service Life (EARS�) of all members that are provided benefits (active, inactive, and retirees) as of the beginning of the measurement period. The EARS� for the measurement period is 4.1 years. The deferred outflows/(inflows) will amortize to pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources
2023	\$ (1,570,804)
2024	(1,725,109)
2025	(1,941,654)
2026	(2,705,287)
	<u>\$ (7,942,854)</u>

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Total pension liability for the SEP was determined by applying updated procedures to the financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2021. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020, used the following methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

Valuation date	June 30, 2020
Measurement date	June 30, 2021
Experience study	July 1, 1997, through June 30, 2015
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal
Discount rate	7.15%
Investment rate of return	7.15%
Consumer price inflation	2.50%
Wage growth	Varies by entry age and service

The mortality table used was developed based on CalPERS-specific data. The table includes 15 years of mortality improvements using Society of Actuaries 90% of Scale MP-2016.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 12 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, continued

In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took into account both short-term and long-term market return expectations, as well as the expected pension fund cash flows. Using historical returns of all the funds' asset classes, expected compound returns were calculated over the short-term (first ten years) and the long-term (11+ years) using a building-block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated for each fund. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the rounded single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equal to the single equivalent rate calculated above and adjusted to account for assumed administrative expenses. The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class*	Assumed Asset Allocation	Real Return Years 1 - 10**	Real Return Years 11+ ***
Global Equity	50%	4.80%	5.98%
Fixed Income	28%	1.00%	2.62%
Inflation Assets	0%	0.77%	1.81%
Private Equity	8%	6.30%	7.23%
Real Assets	13%	3.75%	4.93%
Liquidity	1%	0.00%	-0.92%
	100%		

*In the System's CAFR, Fixed Income is included in Global Debt Securities; Liquidity is included in Short-term Investments; Inflation Assets are included in both Global Equity Securities and Global Debt Securities.

**An expected inflation of 2.0% used for this period

***An expected inflation of 2.92% used for this period

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.15%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates. Based on these assumptions, the School Employer Pool fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine total pension liability.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current discount rate, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.15%)	Current Discount Rate (7.15%)	1% Increase (8.15%)
Plan's net pension liability	\$ 35,347,399	\$ 20,963,497	\$ 9,021,772

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 12 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, continued

STRS/PERS Irrevocable Trust

During the 2015-2016 fiscal year, the District established an irrevocable trust with Public Agency Retirement Services (PARS), for the purpose of funding future employer contributions associated with the CalSTRS and CalPERS pension plans. District contribution rates for these plans are expected to rise significantly in the coming years. Funds deposited into this trust are not considered "plan assets" for GASB 68 reporting, and therefore are not netted against the net pension liability shown on the Statement of Net Position. The balance and activity of the trust is recorded in the Statement of Net Position of the District. As of June 30, 2022, the balance of the trust was \$5,696,767.

PARS-ARS (Public Agency Retirement System Alternate Retirement System)

The District contributes to the Public Agency Retirement System Alternate Retirement System (PARS-ARS), a defined contribution retirement plan administered by the District. PARS-ARS employs a corporate Trustee and Trust Administrator who receives and invests contributions to the Plan and manages the assets of the Trust.

Active plan members contribute 3.75% of their salary and the District contributes the equivalent 3.75%. Interest earnings on the plan investments minus administrative costs are credited to the members accounts monthly and accumulate tax-free until withdrawal.

Tax Deferred Annuity

The District provides a Tax Shelter Annuity Plan for all eligible employees, as defined in the Plan documents. Participants may contribute a portion of their earnings under a 403(b) plan, which has a maximum deferral limit of \$18,000 if under age 50, and \$20,000 if over age 50. The District will not make matching contributions to the Plan on behalf of participants. However, the District absorbs some costs associated with the administration of the Plan.

On Behalf Payments

The State of California makes contributions to CalSTRS on behalf of the District. These payments consist of State General Fund contributions to CalSTRS for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, which amounted to \$2,730,986. Contributions are no longer appropriated in the annual *Budget Act* for the legislatively mandated benefits to CalPERS. Therefore, there is no on behalf contribution rate for CalPERS. No contributions were made for CalPERS for the year ended June 30, 2022. Under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, these amounts are to be reported as revenues and expenditures. Accordingly, these amounts have been recorded in these financial statements.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 13 – PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC ENTITY RISK POOLS AND JOINT POWERS AUTHORITIES

The District is a member of the Statewide Association of Community Colleges and California Schools Employee Benefit Association (CSEBA) Joint Powers Authority JPAs. The District pays annual premiums for its property liability, excess liability, and health coverage. The relationship between the District and the JPAs is such that it is not a component unit of the District for financial reporting purposes.

The District participated in the Protected Insurance Program for Schools and Colleges (PIPS) Joint Powers Authority (JPA), an insurance purchasing pool. The District pays annual premiums for its workers' compensation coverage based on its individual rate. The relationship between the District and the JPA is such that it is not a component unit of the District for financial reporting purposes.

The JPAs have budgeting and financial reporting requirements independent of member units and their financial statements are not presented in these financial statements; however, transactions between the JPAs and the District are included in these statements. Audited financial statements are available from the respective entities.

The District's share of year-end assets, liabilities, or fund equity has not been calculated.

NOTE 14 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Grants

The District receives financial assistance from Federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the District. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2022.

Litigation

The District is involved in various litigation arising from the normal course of business. In the opinion of management and legal counsel, the disposition of all litigation pending is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2022.

Construction Commitments

As of June 30, 2022, the District had committed under various capital expenditure purchase agreements for various projects totaling approximately \$6.2 million to be funded through a combination of general obligation bonds, capital project apportionments from the California State Chancellor's Office and local capital outlay funding.

NOTE 15 – RESTATEMENT OF PRIOR YEAR NET POSITION

The District adopted GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*, in the current year. As a result, the effect on the current fiscal year was a restatement to beginning net position of \$29,099.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Total OPEB liability					
Service cost	\$ 545,921	\$ 808,988	\$ 770,408	\$ 791,576	\$ 635,656
Interest	839,808	817,192	791,571	703,163	679,336
Changes of assumptions	84,167	(730,236)	122,344	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	1,097,366	(8,421)	1,473,222	-
Benefit payments	(1,666,386)	(1,299,453)	(1,207,946)	(1,074,880)	(916,799)
Net change in total OPEB liability	(196,490)	693,857	467,956	1,893,081	398,193
Total OPEB liability, beginning of year	14,915,926	14,222,068	13,754,112	11,861,031	11,462,838
Total OPEB liability, end of year (a)	\$ 14,719,436	\$ 14,915,925	\$ 14,222,068	\$ 13,754,112	\$ 11,861,031
Plan fiduciary net position					
Employer contributions	\$ 1,552,338	\$ 899,453	\$ 1,207,946	\$ 1,074,880	\$ 1,424,926
Net investment income	3,059,390	620,725	653,984	749,679	1,185,907
Administrative expense	(105,679)	(98,917)	(97,685)	(97,163)	(91,701)
Benefit payments	(1,552,338)	(1,299,453)	(1,207,946)	(1,074,880)	(916,799)
Change in plan fiduciary net position	2,953,711	121,808	556,299	652,516	1,602,333
Fiduciary trust net position, beginning of year	13,497,360	13,375,551	12,819,252	12,166,736	10,564,403
Fiduciary trust net position, end of year (b)	\$ 16,451,071	\$ 13,497,359	\$ 13,375,551	\$ 12,819,252	\$ 12,166,736
Net OPEB liability (asset), ending (a) - (b)	\$ (1,731,635)	\$ 1,418,566	\$ 846,517	\$ 934,860	\$ (305,705)
Covered payroll	\$ 12,766,461	\$ 45,193,637	\$ 43,721,353	\$ 40,991,291	\$ 38,155,231
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability (asset)	111.76%	90.49%	94.05%	93.20%	102.58%
Net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of covered payroll	-13.56%	3.14%	1.94%	2.28%	-0.80%

Note: In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF OPEB INVESTMENT RETURNS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Balance June 30, 2022	Balance June 30, 2021	Balance June 30, 2020	Balance June 30, 2019	Balance June 30, 2018
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense	21.88%	4.53%	5.12%	10.77%	10.06%

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)			
	2022 (2021)	2021 (2020)	2020 (2019)	2019 (2018)
CalSTRS				
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.0425%	0.0470%	0.0457%	0.0451%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 19,324,095	\$ 45,574,993	\$ 41,269,107	\$ 41,421,042
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	9,723,337	23,493,914	22,515,053	23,715,484
Total	\$ 29,047,432	\$ 69,068,907	\$ 63,784,160	\$ 65,136,526
District's covered - employee payroll	\$ 26,952,334	\$ 29,157,538	\$ 28,970,534	\$ 27,005,315
District's proportionate Share of the net pension liability as percentage of covered-employee payroll	72%	156%	142%	153%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	87%	72%	73%	71%
	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)			
	2022 (2021)	2021 (2020)	2020 (2019)	2019 (2018)
CalPERS				
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.1031%	0.1113%	0.1060%	0.1059%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 20,963,497	\$ 34,162,594	\$ 30,887,450	\$ 28,240,613
District's covered - employee payroll	\$ 14,810,063	\$ 16,036,099	\$ 14,750,819	\$ 13,985,976
District's proportionate Share of the net pension liability as percentage of covered-employee payroll	142%	213%	209%	202%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	81%	70%	70%	71%

Note: In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)			
	2018 (2017)	2017 (2016)	2016 (2015)	2015 (2014)
CalSTRS				
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.0441%	0.0436%	0.0518%	0.0422%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 40,805,853	\$ 35,228,243	\$ 34,850,800	\$ 24,659,591
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	24,140,398	20,054,053	18,432,232	14,890,525
Total	\$ 64,946,251	\$ 55,282,296	\$ 53,283,032	\$ 39,550,116
District's covered - employee payroll	\$ 24,923,736	\$ 23,587,493	\$ 26,023,288	\$ 21,103,504
District's proportionate Share of the net pension liability as percentage of covered-employee payroll	164%	149%	134%	117%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	69%	70%	74%	77%
	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)			
	2018 (2017)	2017 (2016)	2016 (2015)	2015 (2014)
CalPERS				
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.1038%	0.1058%	0.1201%	0.1225%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 24,774,264	\$ 20,891,295	\$ 17,706,927	\$ 13,903,284
District's covered - employee payroll	\$ 13,231,495	\$ 13,273,327	\$ 13,838,552	\$ 12,939,488
District's proportionate Share of the net pension liability as percentage of covered-employee payroll	187%	157%	128%	107%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	72%	74%	79%	83%

Note: In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS – PENSIONS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

CalSTRS	Reporting Fiscal Year			
	2022	2021	2020	2019
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 4,528,526	\$ 4,352,802	\$ 4,985,939	\$ 4,716,403
District's contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	4,528,526	4,352,802	4,985,939	4,716,403
District's contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 26,764,338	\$ 26,952,334	\$ 29,157,538	\$ 28,970,534
District's contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	16.92%	16.15%	17.10%	16.28%
CalPERS	Reporting Fiscal Year			
	2022	2021	2020	2019
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 3,142,161	\$ 3,065,683	\$ 3,162,479	\$ 2,664,293
District's contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	3,142,161	3,065,683	3,162,479	2,664,293
District's contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 13,715,238	\$ 14,810,063	\$ 16,036,099	\$ 14,750,819
District's contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	22.91%	20.70%	19.72%	18.06%

Note: In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS – PENSIONS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

CalSTRS	Reporting Fiscal Year			
	2018	2017	2016	2015
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 3,896,867	\$ 3,135,406	\$ 2,530,938	\$ 2,310,868
District's contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	3,896,867	3,135,406	2,530,938	2,310,868
District's contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 27,005,315	\$ 24,923,736	\$ 23,587,493	\$ 26,023,288
District's contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	14.43%	12.58%	10.73%	8.88%
CalPERS	Reporting Fiscal Year			
	2018	2017	2016	2015
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 2,172,162	\$ 1,837,590	\$ 1,572,491	\$ 1,628,936
District's contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	2,172,162	1,837,590	1,572,491	1,628,936
District's contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 13,985,976	\$ 13,231,495	\$ 13,273,327	\$ 13,838,552
District's contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	15.53%	13.89%	11.85%	11.77%

Note: In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

Schedule of Changes in the Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

This schedule presents information on the District's changes in the net OPEB liability, including beginning and ending balances, the Plan's fiduciary net position, and the net OPEB liability. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

- *Changes in Benefit Terms* - There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuation.
- *Changes of Assumptions* - The inflation rate changed from 2.75% to 2.63% since the previous valuation.

Schedule of OPEB Investment Returns

This schedule presents information on the annual money-weighted rate of return on OPEB plan investments. In future years, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

This schedule presents information on the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (NPL), the Plans' fiduciary net positions and, when applicable, the State's proportionate share of the NPL associated with the District. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

- *Changes in Benefit Terms* - There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuations for either CalSTRS or CalPERS.
- *Changes of Assumptions* - There were no changes in economic assumptions since the previous valuations for either CalSTRS or CalPERS.

Schedule of Contributions – Pensions

This schedule presents information on the District's required contribution, the amounts actually contributed, and any excess or deficiency related to the required contribution. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
DISTRICT ORGANIZATION
JUNE 30, 2022

Victor Valley Community College is a public community college operated under the Education Code of the State of California. The District was established by authority of the voters who created the District in 1960. The District began classes in 1961. The present campus was started in 1963 and opened its doors to students in 1965. The District encompasses an area of approximately 2,200 square miles and includes the communities of Adelanto, Apple Valley, Cedar Springs, Helendale, Hesperia, Lucerne Valley, Oro Grande, Phelan, Wrightwood, Los Flores, and Victorville. There were no changes in the boundaries of the District during the current year. The District's college is accredited by the Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges, Western Association of Schools and Colleges, which is one of six regional associations that accredit public and private schools, colleges, and universities in the United States.

GOVERNING BOARD

NAME	OFFICE	TERM EXPIRES
Jennifer Tarpley	President	2024
Dennis Henderson	Vice President	2022
Joseph Brady	Clerk	2022
Sharon Pinkerton	Trustee	2024
Brandon Wood	Trustee	2022

ADMINISTRATION

Daniel Walden, Ph.D. <i>Superintendent/President</i>	Todd Scott <i>Vice President, Instruction</i>
John Nahlen <i>Deputy Superintendent/Executive Vice President, Administrative Services</i>	Dr. Karen Engelsen <i>Vice President, Student Development</i>
Monica Martinez <i>Vice President, Human Resources</i>	Arthur Lopez <i>Associate Vice President, Matriculation and Athletic Director</i>

AUXILIARY ORGANIZATIONS IN GOOD STANDING

AUXILIARY NAME	DIRECTOR'S NAME	ESTABLISHMENT AND MASTER AGREEMENT DATE
Victor Valley College Foundation	Kirsten Acosta, Executive Director	Organized as an auxiliary organization on July 9, 1975 and has a signed master agreement revised on November 15, 2021.

**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Grant Number	Total Program Expenditures
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION			
<i>Direct Program</i>			
Student Financial Assistance Cluster			
Federal Pell Grant Program	84.063	n/a	\$ 16,941,324
Federal Pell Grant Program Administrative Allowance	84.063	n/a	34,132
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)	84.007	n/a	292,100
FSEOG Administrative Allowance	84.007	n/a	10,759
Federal Work Study (FWS)	84.033	n/a	316,126
Federal Work Study (FWS) Administrative Allowance	84.033	n/a	19,221
Federal Direct Student Loans	84.268	n/a	191,847
Subtotal Student Financial Aid Cluster			<u>17,805,509</u>
TRIO Cluster			
Upward Bound	84.047A	n/a	233,981
Subtotal TRIO Cluster			<u>233,981</u>
Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund			
COVID-19 HEERF - Institutional	84.425F	n/a	372,314
COVID-19 HEERF - Minority Serving Institutions	84.425L	n/a	754,889
COVID-19 HEERF II CRRSA Act - Student Aid	84.425E	n/a	3,939,635
COVID-19 HEERF II CRRSA Act - Institutional	84.425F	n/a	3,464,834
Subtotal Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund			<u>8,531,672</u>
Guided Pathways to Improve Hispanic and Low Income Student Success	84.031S	n/a	278,495
<i>Passed through California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office</i>			
Career and Technical Education Act (CTEA), Title I - Part C	84.048A	20-C01-990	481,232
<i>Passed through California Department of Education</i>			
Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA II)	84.002A	V002A210005	122,843
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>27,453,732</u>
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS			
<i>Direct Program</i>			
Veterans Education	64.028	n/a	750
Total U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs			<u>750</u>
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR			
<i>Direct Program</i>			
BLM Seed Grant	15.245	L17AC00236-03	76,045
Total U.S. Department of Interior			<u>76,045</u>
NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION			
<i>Direct Program</i>			
Research and Development Cluster			
Advanced Technological Education	47.076	2000462	69,338
Total National Science Foundation			<u>69,338</u>
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES			
<i>Passed through California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office:</i>			
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	93.558	(1)	107,341
Total Department of Health and Human Services			<u>107,341</u>
Total Federal Programs			<u>\$ 27,707,206</u>

(1) - Pass-through entity identifying number not readily available.
n/a - Pass-through entity identifying number not applicable.

**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	Program Revenues				Program Expenditures
	Cash Received	Accounts Receivable	Deferred Income	Total Revenue	
AB104 Adult Education Consortium	\$ 2,769,869	\$ -	\$ 383,612	\$ 2,386,257	\$ 2,386,257
Apprenticeship Initiative	34,658	43,645	-	78,303	78,303
Basic Needs Centers	299,112	-	206,064	93,048	93,048
CA College Promise Program	959,920	-	959,920	-	-
Cal Fresh	40,047	-	26,137	13,910	13,910
CalWORKs	936,541	-	391,276	545,265	545,265
CARE	592,484	-	532,999	59,485	59,485
CCAP Instructional Materials for Dual Enrollment	111,389	-	111,389	-	-
Child Development-State Pre-school	177,395	-	-	177,395	-
Classified Professional Development	35,342	-	32,842	2,500	2,500
Culturally Competent Faculty PD	50,435	-	50,435	-	-
Disabled Students Program And Services	1,025,668	-	426,415	599,253	599,253
DSN - Advance Technology	89,416	-	-	89,416	89,416
DSN Business - Key Talent	50,163	-	-	50,163	50,163
EEO Best Practices	208,333	-	208,333	-	-
Emergency FA Low Income	1,157,433	-	43,433	1,114,000	1,114,000
Equal Employment Opportunity	153,296	-	86,685	66,611	66,611
Extended Opportunity Program and Services	2,316,830	-	1,205,866	1,110,964	1,110,964
Financial Aid Technology	115,910	-	26,165	89,745	89,745
Full-Time Student Success Grant	2,102,142	-	295,772	1,806,370	1,806,370
Guided Pathways	504,321	-	128,452	375,869	375,869
Homeless Housing- Rapid Rehousing	996,548	-	500,935	495,613	495,613
Innovation & Effectiveness	200,000	-	200,000	-	-
Library Services Platform	10,135	-	10,135	-	-
Lottery	255,933	48,945	-	304,878	304,878
Mental Health Support	267,873	-	230,021	37,852	37,852
NEXTUP/CAFYES	977,147	-	499,297	477,850	477,850
Nursing Enrollment Growth & Retention	313,149	(43,677)	48,285	221,187	221,187
Physical Plant/Instructional Support/Library Materials	4,163,643	-	3,231,343	932,300	932,300
PT Faculty Compensation	292,951	-	-	292,951	292,951
Re-Entry - Incarcerated	44,883	-	389	44,494	44,494
Song-Brown Nursing Grant #4	12,588	-	12,007	581	581
SSSP - SEA	6,011,795	-	2,763,050	3,248,745	3,248,745
Strong Workforce - Local Round 4	763,262	-	2,439	760,823	760,823
Strong Workforce - Local Round 6	1,482,706	-	1,482,706	-	-
Strong Workforce - Local Round 5	1,040,350	-	-	1,040,350	1,040,350
Strong Workforce - Regional Round 4	141,206	78,950	-	220,156	220,156
Strong Workforce - Regional Round 5	153,546	443,112	-	596,658	596,658
Student Financial Aid Administrative Allowance	529,295	-	59,659	469,636	469,636
Student Food & Housing Support	293,267	-	293,267	-	-
Student Retention & Enrollment	1,149,177	-	722,172	427,005	427,005
SWP Regional Employee Engagement Manager	100,300	-	100,300	-	-
SWP Regional Proj Coord Support	122,358	-	-	122,358	122,358
SWP Regional Reallocated R3 & R4	325,876	-	-	325,876	325,876
TANF/Child Development Careers Program	3,684	-	3,684	-	-
Undocumented Resource Liaison	147,936	-	144,650	3,286	3,286
Veterans Resource Center	187,695	-	78,948	108,747	108,747
Veterans Resource Center 2	62,790	-	24,698	38,092	38,092
	\$ 33,780,797	\$ 570,975	\$ 15,523,780	\$ 18,827,992	\$ 18,650,597

**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF WORKLOAD MEASURES FOR STATE GENERAL APPORTIONMENT –
ANNUAL/ACTUAL ATTENDANCE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

CATEGORIES	Reported Data	Audit Adjustments	Audited Data
A. Summer Intersession (Summer 2021 only)			
1. Noncredit	6.16	-	6.16
2. Credit	73.99	-	73.99
B. Summer Intersession (Summer 2022 - Prior to July 1, 2022)			
1. Noncredit	0.79	-	0.79
2. Credit	774.54	-	774.54
C. Primary Terms (Exclusive of Summer Intersession)			
1. Census Procedure Courses			
(a) Weekly Census Contact Hours	2,560.17	-	2,560.17
(b) Daily Census Contact Hours	851.20	-	851.20
2. Actual Hours of Attendance Procedure Courses			
(a) Noncredit	106.46	-	106.46
(b) Credit	363.67	-	363.67
3. Alternative Attendance Accounting Procedure Courses			
(a) Weekly Census Contact Hours	1,895.21	-	1,895.21
(b) Daily Census Contact Hours	1,535.15	-	1,535.15
(c) Noncredit Independent Study/Distance Education Courses	17.46	-	17.46
D. Total FTES	8,184.80	-	8,184.80
Supplemental Information (subset of above information)			
E. In-service Training Courses	-	-	-
H. Basic Skills Courses and Immigrant Education			
1. Credit	10.18	-	10.18
2. Noncredit	38.68	-	38.68
Total Basic Skills FTES	48.86	-	48.86

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE ECS 84362 (50 PERCENT LAW) CALCULATION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

		Activity (ESCA) ECS 84362 A Instructional Salary Cost AC 0100-5900 & AC 6100			Activity (ECSEB) ECS 84362 B Total CEE AC 0100-6799		
	Object/ TOP Codes	Reported Data	Audit Adjustments	Revised Data	Reported Data	Audit Adjustments	Revised Data
<u>Academic Salaries</u>							
Instructional Salaries							
Contract or Regular	1100	10,000,080	-	10,000,080	10,000,080	-	10,000,080
Other	1300	11,448,420	-	11,448,420	11,485,880	-	11,485,880
Total Instructional Salaries		21,448,500	-	21,448,500	21,485,960	-	21,485,960
Non-Instructional Salaries							
Contract or Regular	1200	-	-	-	3,679,227	-	3,679,227
Other	1400	-	-	-	826,865	-	826,865
Total Non-Instructional Salaries		-	-	-	4,506,092	-	4,506,092
Total Academic Salaries		21,448,500	-	21,448,500	25,992,052	-	25,992,052
<u>Classified Salaries</u>							
Non-Instructional Salaries							
Regular Status	2100	-	-	-	8,107,988	-	8,107,988
Other	2300	-	-	-	462,677	-	462,677
Total Non-Instructional Salaries		-	-	-	8,570,665	-	8,570,665
Instructional Aides							
Regular Status	2200	1,326,711	-	1,326,711	1,537,337	-	1,537,337
Other	2400	167,020	-	167,020	184,712	-	184,712
Total Instructional Aides		1,493,731	-	1,493,731	1,722,049	-	1,722,049
Total Classsified Salaries		1,493,731	-	1,493,731	10,292,714	-	10,292,714
Employee Benefits	3000	7,111,302	-	7,111,302	17,320,583	-	17,320,583
Supplies and Materials	4000	-	-	-	674,523	-	674,523
Other Operating Expenses	5000	47,754	-	47,754	7,098,181	-	7,098,181
Equipment Replacement	6420	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Expenditures Prior to Exclusions		30,101,287	-	30,101,287	61,378,053	-	61,378,053
<u>Exclusions</u>							
Activities to Exclude							
Inst. Staff-Retirees' Benefits and Incentives	5900	479,657	-	479,657	479,657	-	479,657
Std. Health Svcs. Above Amount Collected	6441	-	-	-	-	-	-
Student Transportation	6491	-	-	-	43,805	-	43,805
Non-inst.Staff-Retirees' Benefits and Incentives	6740	-	-	-	1,117,038	-	1,117,038
Object to Exclude							
Rents and Leases	5060	-	-	-	426,822	-	426,822
Lottery Expenditures							
Academic Salaries	1000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Classified Salaries	2000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employee Benefits	3000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Supplies and Materials	4000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Software	4100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Books, Magazines & Periodicals	4200	-	-	-	-	-	-
Instructional Supplies & Materials	4300	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-inst. Supplies & Materials	4400	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Supplies and Materials		-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Operating Expenses and Services	5000	-	-	-	873,876	-	873,876
Capital Outlay	6000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Library Books	6300	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equipment	6400	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equipment - Additional	6410	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equipment - Replacement	6420	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Capital Outlay		-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Outgo	7000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Exclusions		\$ 479,657	\$ -	\$ 479,657	\$ 2,941,198	\$ -	\$ 2,941,198
Total for ECS 84362, 50% Law		\$ 29,621,630	\$ -	\$ 29,621,630	\$ 58,436,855	\$ -	\$ 58,436,855
Percent of CEE (Instructional Salary Cost/Total CEE)		50.69%	0.00%	50.69%	100.00%	0.00%	100.00%
50% of Current Expense of Education		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 29,218,428	\$ -	\$ 29,218,428

See accompanying note to supplementary information.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
DETAILS OF THE EDUCATION PROTECTION ACCOUNT EXPENDITURES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

EPA Revenue	20,547,206
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Activity Classification	Activity Code	Salaries and Benefits	Operating Expenses	Capital Outlay	
		(Obj 1000-3000)	(Obj 4000-5000)	(Obj 6000)	Total
Instructional Activities	0100-5900	20,547,206	-	-	20,547,206
Total		20,547,206	-	-	20,547,206

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Total Fund Equity - District Funds Included in the Reporting Entity

General Funds	\$	22,454,996	
Bond Interest and Redemption Fund		10,086,984	
Capital Project Funds		39,011,512	
Proprietary Funds		3,317,849	
Special Revenue Funds		11,354,598	
Other Student and Trust Funds		6,261,183	
Internal Service Funds		702,607	
Student Financial Aid Fund		(6,511)	
Total fund balances as reported in the CCFS-311			\$ 93,183,218

Assets recorded within the statements of net position not included in the District fund financial statements:

Capital assets	\$	224,449,769	
Intangible right of use assets		13,659,465	
Accumulated depreciation and amortization		(88,745,202)	149,364,032
Lease Receivable			1,152,938
Unmatured Interest			(2,564,979)
Net OPEB Asset			1,731,635

Deferred outflows recorded within the statement of net position not included in the District fund financial statements:

Deferred loss on refunding		11,757,460
Deferred outflows from OPEB		1,876,096
Deferred outflows from pensions		15,410,979

Liabilities recorded within the statements of net position not recorded in the District fund financial statements:

General Obligation Bonds	\$	(209,178,132)	
Leases		(6,361,759)	
Compensated absences		(1,778,295)	
Early retirement incentive		(2,173,074)	
Net pension liability		(40,287,592)	(259,778,852)

Deferred inflows recorded within the statement of net position not included in the District fund financial statements:

Deferred inflows from leases		(711,954)
Deferred inflows from OPEB		(31,816,864)
Deferred inflows from pensions		(2,389,838)

Net Assets Reported Within the Statements of Net Position **\$ (22,786,129)**

**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

District Organization

This schedule provides information about the District's governing board members, administration members, and auxiliary organizations in good standing.

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2022. The information is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the District.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported in the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. When applicable, such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. No federal financial assistance has been provided to a subrecipient.

Indirect Cost Rate

The District has not elected to use the 10% de minimis cost rate.

Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards includes the state grant activity of the District and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements. The information in this schedule is presented to comply with reporting requirements of the California State Chancellor's Office.

Schedule of Workload Measures for State General Apportionment – Annual/Actual Attendance

FTES is a measurement of the number of students attending classes of the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis for making apportionments of State funds to community college districts. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students based on various methods of accumulating attendance data.

Reconciliation of the ECS 84362 (50 Percent Law) Calculation

ECS 84362 requires the District to expend a minimum of 50% of the unrestricted General Fund monies on salaries of classroom instructors. This is reported annually to the State Chancellor's Office. This schedule provides a reconciliation of the amount reported to the State Chancellor's Office and the impact of any audit adjustments and/or corrections noted during the audit.

**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES, continued

Details of the Education Protection Account Expenditures

This schedule provides information about the District's EPA proceeds and summarizes the expenditures of EPA proceeds.

Reconciliation of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position

This schedule provides a reconciliation of the adjustments necessary to bring the District's internal fund financial statements, prepared on a modified accrual basis, to the government-wide full accrual basis financial statements required under GASB Statements No. 34 and No. 35 business-type activities reporting model.

OTHER INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORTS



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Trustees
Victor Valley Community College District
Victorville, California

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities and the remaining fund information of Victor Valley Community College District (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 29, 2022.

Adoption of New Accounting Standard

As discussed in Note 2 and Note 15 to the financial statements, the District has adopted the provisions of Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 87, Leases, for the year ending June 30, 2022. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



San Diego, California
December 29, 2022



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Trustees
Victor Valley Community College District
Victorville, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Victor Valley Community College District's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. The District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Victor Valley Community College District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Victor Valley Community College District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Victor Valley Community College District's federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Victor Valley Community College District's compliance based on our audit

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Victor Valley Community College District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Victor Valley Community College District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Victor Valley Community College District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Victor Valley Community College District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

CWDL, Certified Public Accountants

San Diego, California
December 29, 2022



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCE

Board of Trustees
Victor Valley Community College District
Victorville, California

Report on State Compliance

Opinion on State Compliance

We have audited Victor Valley Community College District's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements as identified in the 2021-22 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Contracted District Audit Manual* for the year ended June 30, 2022. The applicable state compliance requirements are identified in the table below.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that are applicable to the programs noted below that were audited for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the compliance requirements described in the 2021-22 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Contracted District Audit Manual*. Our responsibilities under those standards and the compliance requirements are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on state compliance with the compliance requirements subject to audit in the 2021-2022 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Contracted District Audit Manual*. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's compliance with the requirements listed in the table below.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements listed in the table below has occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the 2021-2022 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Contracted District Audit Manual* will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements listed in the table below.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the 2021-2022 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Contracted District Audit Manual*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed. We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any material noncompliance with the requirements listed in the table below that we identified during the audit.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any material noncompliance with the requirements listed in the table below that we identified during the audit.

Compliance Requirements Tested

In connection with the audit referred to above, we selected and tested transactions and records to determine the District's compliance with State laws and regulations applicable to the following:

Section 411 – SCFF Data Management Control Environment
Section 412 – SCFF Supplemental Allocation Metrics
Section 413 – SCFF Success Allocation Metrics
Section 421 – Salaries of Classroom Instructors (50 Percent Law)
Section 423 – Apportionment for Activities Funded From Other Sources
Section 424 – Student Centered Funding Formula Base Allocation: FTES
Section 425 – Residency Determination for Credit Courses
Section 426 – Students Actively Enrolled
Section 427 – Dual Enrollment (CCAP)
Section 430 – Scheduled Maintenance Program
Section 431 – Gann Limit Calculation
Section 444 – Apprenticeship Related and Supplemental Instruction (RSI) Funds
Section 475 – Disabled Student Programs and Services (DSPS)
Section 490 – Propositions 1D and 51 State Bond Funded Projects
Section 491 – Education Protection Account Funds
Section 492 – Student Representation Fee
Section 499 – COVID-19 Response Block Grant Expenditures

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing over state laws and regulations based on the requirements described in 2021-22 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Contracted District Audit Manual*. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



San Diego, California
December 29, 2022

FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS SECTION

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
JUNE 30, 2022

Section I – Schedule of Audit Findings and Questioned Costs

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Type of auditors' report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weaknesses identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses?	<u>None Noted</u>
Non-compliance material to financial statements noted?	<u>No</u>

FEDERAL AWARDS

Internal control over major programs:	
Material weaknesses identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses?	<u>None Noted</u>
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Costs Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards	<u>No</u>
Identification of major programs:	

<u>CFDA Numbers</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program of Cluster</u>
<u>84.007, 84.033 84.063, 84.268</u>	<u>Student Financial Aid Cluster</u>
<u>84.425E, 84.425F, 84.425L</u>	<u>Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds</u>

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	<u>\$ 831,216</u>
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	<u>No</u>

STATE AWARDS

Internal control over State programs:	
Material weaknesses identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses?	<u>None Noted</u>
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for State programs:	<u>Unmodified</u>

**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
JUNE 30, 2022**

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance related to the financial statements that are required to be reported in accordance with Government Auditing Standards.

There were no financial statement findings or recommendations identified during 2021-22.

**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

This section identifies the audit findings required to be reported by the Uniform Guidance (e.g., deficiencies, significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance, including questioned costs).

There were no federal award findings or questioned costs identified during 2021-22.

**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

Section IV – STATE Award Findings and Questioned Costs

This section identifies the audit findings pertaining to noncompliance with state program rules and regulations.

There were no state award findings or questioned costs identified during 2021-22.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
JUNE 30, 2022

FINDING #2022-001 – SPECIAL TESTS AND PROVISIONS – DISBURSEMENTS TO OR ON BEHALF OF STUDENTS PROGRAM

Name: Student Financial Assistance Cluster

Federal Assistance Listing Numbers: 84.007, 84.033, 84.063, 84.268

Federal Agency: U.S. Department of Education (ED) Direct funded by the U.S. Department of Education (ED)

Criteria or Specific Requirements

34 CFR 668.165(a): (1) Before an institution disburses title IV, Higher Education Act (HEA) program funds for any award year, the institution must notify a student of the amount of funds that the student or his or her parent can expect to receive under each title IV, HEA program, and how and when those funds will be disbursed. If those funds include Direct Loan program funds, the notice must indicate which funds are from subsidized loans, which are from unsubsidized loans, and which are from Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students (PLUS) loans. (2) Except in the case of a post-withdrawal disbursement made in accordance with § 668.22(a)(5), if an institution credits a student ledger account with Direct Loan, Federal Perkins Loan, or Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grant program funds, the institution must notify the student or parent of - (i) The anticipated date and amount of the disbursement; (ii) The student's or parent's right to cancel all or a portion of that loan, loan disbursement, TEACH Grant, or TEACH Grant disbursement and have the loan proceeds or TEACH Grant proceeds returned to the Secretary of the Department of Education; and (ii) The procedures and time by which the student or parent must notify the institution that he or she wishes to cancel the loan, loan disbursement, TEACH Grant, or TEACH Grant disbursement. (3) The institution must provide the notice described in paragraph (a)(2) of this section in writing (i) No earlier than 30 days before, and no later than 30 days after, crediting the student's ledger account at the institution, if the institution obtains affirmative confirmation from the student under paragraph (a)(6)(i) of this section.

34 CFR 685.300(b)(9): In the program participation agreement, the school must promise to comply with the Act and applicable regulations and must agree to provide for the implementation of a quality assurance system, as established by the Secretary of the Department of Education and developed in consultation with the school, to ensure that the school is complying with program requirements and meeting program objectives.

Condition

Significant Deficiency – The District provided notice of the disbursement of Direct Loan funds earlier than 30 days before crediting a student's account. In addition, the District did not have a Direct Loan quality assurance system documented.

Questioned Costs

There were no questioned costs associated with this finding.

Context

The District disbursed \$61,612 in Direct Loan program funds during the 2021-2022 year.

Effect

Without a documented Direct Loan quality assurance system and proper monitoring, the District is not in compliance with the above references criteria.

**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
JUNE 30, 2022**

FINDING #2022-001 – SPECIAL TESTS AND PROVISIONS – DISBURSEMENTS TO OR ON BEHALF OF STUDENTS PROGRAM

Cause

The District's controls associated with the Direct Loan program failed to ensure that proper procedures were followed and documented over the disbursements to and on behalf of students.

Repeat Finding (Yes or No)

No

Recommendation

The District should develop, document, and implement procedures over the Direct Loan program to ensure that program compliance requirements are adhered to and written notifications are obtained within the appropriate timeframe.

Views of Responsible Officials and Corrective Action Plan

Victor Valley College (VVC) concurs with the audit finding. Victor Valley College recently hired a new director of financial aid in October 2021 to oversee the Office of Financial Aid, including all day to day operations and overall adherence to compliance matters related to federal regulations and requirements. We will believe this will help to improve processes, practices, and procedures and will help to address any deficiencies.

Updated Process and Procedures:

In response to this audit recommendation, VVC created a draft loan disbursement notification document/email that satisfies each of the requirements outlined in the noncompliance section of this finding. In addition, VVC has drafted a Direct Loan quality assurance system. VVC has also revised its Loan Disbursement Notification Policy/Procedure to ensure that students are receiving all required notifications for the Federal Direct Loan and Teach Grant programs.

Current Status

Implemented.

**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
JUNE 30, 2022**

**FINDING #2022-002 – SPECIAL TESTS AND PROVISIONS – BORROWER DATA AND RECONCILIATION
(DIRECT LOAN)**

Program Name: Student Financial Assistance Cluster

Federal Assistance Listing Numbers: 84.007, 84.033, 84.063, 84.268

Federal Agency: U.S. Department of Education (ED) Direct funded by the U.S. Department of Education (ED)

Criteria or Specific Requirements

34 CFR 685.300(b)(5): In the program participation agreement, the school must promise to comply with the Act and applicable regulations and must agree to, on a monthly basis, reconcile institutional records with Direct Loan funds received from the Secretary of the Department of Education and Direct Loan disbursement records submitted to and accepted by the Secretary of the Department of Education.

Condition

Significant Deficiency – The District did not perform monthly reconciliations between institutional records and School Account Statement (SAS) data files received by the Department of Education's Common Origination and Disbursement (COD).

Questioned Costs

There were no questioned costs associated with this finding.

Context

The District disbursed \$61,612 in Direct Loan program funds during the 2020-2021 year.

Effect

The District is out of compliance with 34 CFR 685.300(b)(5).

Cause

The District's controls associated with the Direct Loan program failed to ensure that proper procedures were followed over the monthly reconciliation of institutional records and SAS data files received by COD.

Repeat Finding (Yes or No)

No

Recommendation

The District should develop and implement procedures over the Direct Loan program to ensure that program compliance requirements are adhered to and monthly reconciliations are being performed between institutional records and SAS data files received by COD.

Views of Responsible Officials and Corrective Action Plan

The Victor Valley College District agrees with the finding. The District is in the process of writing up the Monthly Reconciliation procedures for the Financial Aid Office and the Fiscal Office. It will adhere to the compliance of 34 CFR 685.300(b)(5).

Current Status

Implemented.

VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
JUNE 30, 2022

FINDING #2022-003 – REPORTING

Program Names: COVID-19: Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds, Student Aid Portion; COVID-19: Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds, Institutional Portion

Federal Assistance Listing Numbers: 84.425E, 84.425F

Federal Agency: U.S. Department of Education (ED) Direct funded by the U.S. Department of Education (ED)

Criteria or Specific Requirement

Section 18004(a)(1) of The Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act required that institutions that received the HEERF 18004(a)(1) Student Aid Portion award to publicly post certain information on their website no later than 30 days after their award and update that information every 45 days thereafter. This was amended on August 31, 2020 to decrease the frequency of reporting from every 45 days thereafter to every calendar quarter. The reports must be updated no later than 10 days after the end of each calendar quarter. In addition, Section 18004(a)(1) of the CARES Act required that institutions that received the HEERF 18004(a)(1) Institutional Portion award to publicly post expenditure reports on a quarterly basis. Each report is separate for the calendar quarter and not cumulative.

Condition

Significant deficiency -The District's student aid quarterly report did not contain all of the required reporting elements. The District's institutional quarterly report did not accurately report the quarterly program expenditures.

Cause

The District did not publicly report the estimated total number of students at the institution that are eligible to receive emergency financial aid grants to students under the Student Aid Portion program. The District's institutional quarterly report was not a separate report for the quarter ended in that cumulative expenditure amounts were reported for the Institutional Portion program.

Effect

The District is not in compliance with reporting requirements under Section 18004(a)(1) for the Student Aid and Institutional Portion programs.

Questioned Costs

There were no questioned costs associated with this finding.

Context

The District was required to report student grant metrics and other data no later than 10 days after each calendar quarter end. The report was reviewed for compliance noting it did not contain all of the required reporting elements. The District was required to report program expenditures for each calendar quarter for the Institutional Portion program. The report was reviewed for compliance noting the expenditures reported were reported cumulatively.

**VICTOR VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
JUNE 30, 2022**

FINDING #2022-003 – REPORTING

Recommendation

The District should ensure that reporting requirements are clearly communicated to all staff, and procedures in place to ensure requirements and deadlines are met. The District should also ensure all documentation to support amounts reported is maintained in accordance with document retention guidelines.

Views of Responsible Officials and Corrective Action Plan

The Victor Valley College District agrees with the finding. The District has changed the process of eligibility of disbursing funds which will be posted on the website. The District will post the estimated total number of students eligible. Then the District will post the actual number of students and amounts disbursed. The Institutional District Quarterly Report will no longer report the cumulative expenditures and only report the quarterly expenditure totals.

Current Status

Implemented.